Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

Volume 22—No. 43 NEVADA CITY (Nevada County) CALIFORNIA Tuesday, August 2, 1949

LIGHTNING SETS INNUMERABLE FOREST FIRES

Fire fighting crews were being rushed to Nigger Jack hill on the Lowell Hill ridge east of here to fight a fire that broke out at noon, yesterday, according to Tahoe forest service headquarters. The fire climaxes one of the worst weekends in recent years in the Tahoe forest. More than sixty fires resulted from a severe electrical storm that hit the forest Saturday.

One hundred men went into the fire zone at 4 o'clock this morning to relieve 100 men who have been fighting fire since Saturday. The Nigger Jack hill fire at a late hour last night had destroyed approximately 80 acres of extremely heavy second growth timber. Slash added to the handicaps of controlling the blaze. In addition to equipment of the Tahoe forest, tankers and crews of the state division of forestry were battling the blaze.

A crew of the state division of forestry was standing by on the south slope of the canyon to control any jump fires.

The forest service set up a camp at Mule Springs near the scene of the fire and had depleted its White Cloud camp. Employees of the Tahoe Sugar Pine mills had also been rushed to combat the fire. Supervisor Guerdon Ellis and Assistant Supervisor Robert Dasmann were flown above the fire yesterday afternoon by George Endter.

Ellis stated the Nigger Jack fire may not be of lightning origin.

Keith Macdonald is in charge of the Sierraville camp which was augmented by men from the White Cloud camp. The forest service headquarters reported fires in the Bob Dell camp area were practically all out.

The forest headquarters reported 33 fires started Saturday and 15 Sunday. California division of forestry responded to 19 fires, all of which were under control Sunday morning. Ranger Lewis Moran reported yesterday crews were still patrolling.

Radio and sound truck appeals for volunteers brought approximately fifty district fire fighters to help the regular crews. An additional sixty men were recruited from Reno, Nev. Foresthill responded with 26 men. Suppression crews were formed in sawmill camps.

Most of the Saturday fires were "snags" high in the trees, small, but needing immediate attention. Accompanying rain with the storm was insufficient to extinguish the fires.

All available personnel was in action and most of the personnel of the two forest units saw little sleep.

DONNER MONUMENT TO BE DEVELOPED FOR PICNICKING, CAMPING

Plans of the state division of beaches and parks for an expenditure of $130,475 to develop the Donner monument area for picnicking and camping have been filed with the state public works board.

The public works board, headed by James S. Dean, state finance director, will act on the project at a meeting being held in Los Angeles.

Funds for the development are available in the state budget but must be formally allocated to the division of beaches and parks by the public works board.

The breakdown in the application for the Donner monument funds is as follows:

Roads and parks, $38,250; water supply, $36,975; comfort stations, $10,200; cabins for caretakers, $17,000; camp, picnic and trailer units, $11,050; and ornamental fencing, $17,000.

Meanwhile, Donald Rich, park ranger at Donner monument, reports that camping or fires are not being permitted on the park grounds this year. The lack of adequate facilities to cope with either was cited as the reason for this temporary ban by Rich.

Graveside Services Friday for Younker

Graveside funeral services were held Friday afternoon for Rudolph Younker, 86, former miner and farmer ,at Forest View cemtery. The Rev. Dahlgren E. Casey, pastor of the Methodist church, officiated. The aged man had no surviving relatives.

He died Wednesday in the county hospital.

FREE GOLD MARKET WOULD NOT BOOM PRICE OF GOLD SEARLS TESTIFIES BEFORE SENATORS

Fred Searls, president of Newmont Mining Co., concludes his testimony before the U. S. senate banking and currency committee in Washington, D. C. May 5 and 6.

Searls said that in his opinion the price of gold on a free market would not boom to unusually high figures.

I fully believe that because of the importance of this to the South African Government that whatever we say about it or the economists say about it, or the Monetary Fund, says about it, that that is going to come about, that is the price is going to be raised in sterling, and that is after first being raised in South African pounds—Whatever the price in dollars may be.

I think this matter which Dr. Lawrence referred to yesterday is a matter of some interest, and I would be very pleased to see this committee find out from the treasury whether actually the $80,000,000 worth of British sovereigns that the treasury assisted the oil company and the National City bank to buy from Peron was purchased at par; that is to say, at the equivalent of $35 gold plus one-fourth of 1 per cent. I am assured that was so.

But having been quite familiar in the government and out of the government with negotiations and the difficulties of dealing with the Argentinians, I think it would be a matter of interest to this committee to find out from the treasury whether actually some concession of one kind or another was paid to the Argentine for this $80,000,000 worth of gold.

I suspect, although I cannot give any grounds for it, that the government has paid to a foreign nation or permitted payment to a foreign nation of something more than $35 an ounce, although they will only pay their own citizens $35 an ounce.

Cal Tex's concession from Ibn Saud specified that he should obtain a royalty of 4 shillings gold per ton. The drafting of the conversion clause was faulty and there ensued a long argument between Ibn Saud and Cal Tex as to its interpretation.

Ibn Saud took the position that he was entitled to payment in British sovereigns and refused to accept $8.24 per sovereign, which would be the value at the official price of $35 for the gold content of a sovereign. Great premiums were being paid in the Middle East for gold sovereigns, and Ibn Saud wanted a value of $16 or $18.

A long period of controversy ensued in which the oil company kept putting up dollars, which they were in effect lending Ibn Saud but not paying him, pending a final settlement.

A deal was finally made. Aramco meanwhile having been created by the entrance of Jersey and Socony Vacuum, in which Ibn Saud agreed that he would take gold sovereigns if the oil company could supply them, and that if not, they could pay him on the basis of $12 to the sovereign. I think this works out a royalty of around 30 cents per barrel.

The oil company made many efforts to acquire sovereigns but could not obtain them from the British or from the United States treasury. It picked up a few South African sovereigns, but these did not amount to much. Meanwhile the United States had acquired from Argentina approximately $100,000,000 worth of British sovereigns. All these were acquired at the official price of $35 an ounce less one-fourth of 1 per cent.

A stage was reached at which the Argentines approached the United States regarding the sale of another $10,000,000 worth of sovereigns. At this stage it was indicated to Aramco that it might ask the National City bank to communicate with the Central Bank of Argentina and offer to buy the soverigns at $35 an ounce plus one-fourth of 1 per cent. The Argentines were notified by our authorities that they would receive this offer, but before accepting it they insisted on assurances from the United States government authorities that the transaction was approved and within the scope of the monetary understandings.

The net result was that the remaining British sovereigns in the possession of the Argentina Central Bank, amounting to some $80,000,000, were purchased by the National City Bank on this basis and were made available to the oil company on the basis of a certain handling charge and what amounts to an interest charge. The National City bank could not keep the sovereigns in the United States more than 24 hours. They could, however, take them into Canada for an indefinite stay, but they had to negotiate first for a guaranty that an export license would be made available to permit the sovereigns to be withdrawn for Ibn Saud. This negotiation was had successfully, and the Canadian authorities insisted that they be assured by the United States treasury that the transaction was fully approved and within the

(Continued on page 8)

COUNTY INCOME AT $21,201,000 UP 5.5 PER CENT

Individual incomes of Nevada county's civilian residents totalled $21,201,000 during 1948, a gain of 5.5 per cent over the previous year, and 86.1 per cent higher than the county's income total of $11,395,000 during 1940—the research department of the California state chamber of commerce announced Monday. During these same periods, California's statewide civilian incomes increased 4.9 per cent over 1947, and 200.6 per cent over 1940 levels. Fifteen mountain counties' income in the same periods increased 5.2 per cent and 170.3 per cent, respectively.

These statistics of individual income in all cases approximate personal net income before tax payments or other payroll deductions.

Civilian wage and salary incomes rose to $12,248,000 during last year, accounting for 58 per cent of income received by Nevada county residents, according to the state chamber's research study. During 1940, the county's wages and salaries totalled $7,370,000 and comprised 65 per cent of individual incomes.

Nevada county proprietors' incomes—net profits, commissions or fees received by the proprietors in all non-incorporated farm, business or professional enterprises — reached $5,810,000 last year. In 1947, this amount was $5,421,000 while in 1940 the total was $1,659,000.

Income from invested capital —corporate dividends, interest payments, royalties and net rentals—totalled $1,079,000 in this county during 1948. Compared to $938,000 in 1947, and $1,128,000 in 1940, this shows the smallest percentage of increase of any income classification, both in the county and the state. As a result, income from dividends, interest and rents in Nevada county dropped from 10 per cent of total income in 1940 to 5 per cent in 1948.

Other income of Nevada county residents — including pensions, payments to veterans, direct relief, compensation and social security payments—rose to $2,064,000 last year, as compared to $1,238,000 during 1940.

California's total civilian income was $5,549,300,000 in 1940. By 1947, total was $15,907,100,000. Last year, statewide civilian income reached $16,680,100,000, a gain of 4.9 per cent over 1947, and 200.6 per cent above 1940.

Last year's civilian income total was $290,562,000 for the 15 mountain counties — El Dorado, Lassen, Nevada, Placer, Siskiyou, Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Mariposa, Modoc, Mono, Plumas, Sierra, Trinity and Tuolumne. This was $276,058,000 in 1947 and $107,460,000 in 1940.

LONG STEMMED BEAUTIES

NEW YORK, N.Y.—Prize winners of these lovely Amazons is Helen Lukacs, 22, of Chicago Ill. (center), five feet, 11 inches in height. Madeleine Rainey, 20, of Philadelphia, Pa. (left), just six feet tall, won third position, while Virginia Gentili, also six feet tall (right), of New York City, was second prize winner.

FIRE DESTROYS SPEAKER HOME HERE SATURDAY

Fire of undetermined origin early Saturday morning destroyed the frame home of Richard J. and Bonnie Speaker, 132 Grove street, for an estimated loss of approximately $6,000 to house and furnishings. The house and furnishings were insured.

Mrs. Speaker discovered the fire shortly after midnight, when she was awakened by flames from the kitchen. She escaped from the house with only her nightgown and robe. Speaker was at work at the New Brunswick mine at the time.

Mrs. Speaker salvaged her purse but $22 in currency and identification papers were cinders. The only object in the house to escape destruction was a typewriter.

The Nevada City volunteer fire department had the blaze under control eight minutes after arrival, but the flames had too great a start.

The Speakers are at present living in a tourist camp on the Colfax road. They were undetermined about rebuilding plans.

SCHOOL BUDGETS WILL BE AIRED THIS WEEK

Public hearings of school budgets of the district will be held this week, according to Walter A. Carlson, county superintendent of schools.

The first meeting was held last night at Columbia Hill school for the Cherokee district. The district's budget calls for an outlay of $9,287.33 with a reserve of $50.

Budget hearing for the Oakland district will be held tonight at 8 o'clock at Gold Flat school. Its budget calls for $29,323.41 with a reserve of $100.

Tomorrow evening the board of trustees of North San Juan school district will meet for a public hearing of a budget calling for $8,574.94 expenditures and a reserve of $100.

Saturday afternoon at 1 o'clock the board of trustees of Nevada City unified district will hold its public hearing of the budget.

The elementary school's expenditures total $123,340 plus $5,000 general and undistributed reserve. Major items of increase in the budget over last year is an approximate $4,000 for capital outlay.

The high school's budget calls for $89,875 expenditures and $8,000 general and undistributed reserve.

PAROLEE CAMP PROTESTED TO SUPERVISORS

The board of supervisors, at the start of its regular August meeting yesterday morning, was greeted by a delegation of 15 persons representing the Cherry Creek Acres district south of Grass Valley. The delegation registered strong opposition to a proposed parolee labor camp operated by the state department of corrections. The camp was proposed to be located at Friant tract.

Gerald Simpson, one of the delegation, presented a petition signed by 96 residents, opposing the camp. Simpson said the many residents of the district would have no sense of security, and the camp would depreciate the value of the land in the development.

C. Raymond Clar, chief deputy of the state division of forestry, told the board, men in such a labor camp would be used all year around on forestry work, fire protection, and road and trail construction. Clar stated the record of similar camps in other counties has been highly satisfactory.

Malcolm Harris, field representative of the state department of corrections, stated men convicted of minor offenses, or who have maintained fine records in prison, are placed in the outdoor camps.

Warren Odell and Frank Rowe, supervisors, opposed the camp. Sheriff Richard W. Hoskins also opposed, stated he thought the camp would add a work load to his office.

During the afternoon session the board voted to oppose the parolee camp, Loehr dissenting.

The board authorized Road Commissioner J. F. O'Connor to file for monies under senate bill 1657. The board estimated $20,000 would reimburse the county for storm damaged roads.

The board voted $2595 to the state division of forestry for fire prevention work in the county.

The board authorized $2500 for a Nevada county exhibit at the California state fair, plus $1,000 for unforeseen expenditures. L. G. Lageson, county agricultural commissioner, is in charge of the exhibit.

A representative of the Fairhaven home for girls, Sacramento, asked for contributory funds towards the operation of the home. Members of the board stated the budget had already been prepared and no funds were available.

Edgar Bowden and Tavis Batista, on behalf of the American Legion post, asked the board to make a declaration of policy regarding the operation of the Veterans Memorial building. Board members advised they would refer it to the district attorney.

Walter Carlson, superintendent of schools, presented a telegram from Sacramento junior college asking $1,000 additional tuition to care for Nevada county students. The board reported the request came too late for incorporation into the current budget.

BOOTH SPACE BEING RESERVED FOR FAIR

Commercial, industrial and feature exhibitors are reserving exhibit space at the Nevada County Fair with booth and exhibit construction expected to start next week, according to Miss Edith Scott, secretary of the 17th District Agricultural association, which conducts the fair. The fair is scheduled for Aug. 25-28 at the fairgrounds in Grass Valley.

Work of cleaning the grounds is in progress now, according to Miss Scott.

The Nevada County Fair has gained distinction in the past as one of the few fairs presented in the open. The association has a construction program scheduled for the coming year, but this year's fair will be the seventh annual outdoor exhibit since its resumption.

4 POLIO CASES REPORTED PAST WEEK IN NC-GV

Four cases of polio have been diagnosed in this district, according to health authorities. Two most seriously ill with the bulbar type are Beverly Friberg, 17, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hills, Indian Flat, and David Ellis, 17, Los Angeles, visiting here. The other cases are two boys near Grass Valley, aged 2 and 9.

Miss Friberg was taken to the Children's hospital, San Francisco, last Thursday and is partially paralyzed in her right arm and both legs. Mrs. Hills said last night her daughter's condition was reported as satisfactory.

The Ellis boy was visiting relatives living on the Colfax road when he was stricken. His parents are Mr. and Mrs. Walter Ellis of the southern metropolis. Elmer Stevens, chairman of the Nevada County Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, said the boy will probably be taken to Los Angeles, depending upon the wishes of the parents.

The two Grass Valley cases have been transferred to the Children's hospital in San Francisco.

Stevens announced the local chapter held an emergency meeting Sunday to be prepared for any situation. He received word from the National Foundation's area representative, Dan Marovich, assuring that any Nevada county cases would be hospitalized.

Stevens said the local chapter has maintained two patients in San Francisco since last October and that local resources have been depleted. Assurance by Marovich makes it possible for the local chapter to meet any emergency.

Dr. Vernon W. Padgett, Grass Valley, is county health ofifcer. Serving in that capacity for Grass Valley is Dr. E. M. Roesner, and City Clerk George Calanan functions for Nevada City.

Dr. Padgett said there is no cause for alarm, but suggested children not be allowed to go swimming, and to stay out of crowds. Padgett said the early symptoms of polio usually include headaches often severe, and severe acute respiratory infection.

The swimming pool will be closed, Lifeguard Verle Gray announced last night. He stated such was the recommendation of the county health officer.

PLANNERS ENDORSE AMPHITHEATER AND STREET LIGHT SURVEY

Nevada City planning commission last night endorsed Frank Stewart's recommendation for an amphitheater, and approved a survey of street lighting needs.

In addition to a recommended site in Pioneer park, two acres of the Dunlap estate joining Pioneer park was considered as a possibility for a location.

Stan Halls was appointed to contact the state veterans administration to enquire the cost of an outdoor theater now surplus at Camp Beale.

The commission recommended that Larry Farrell be invited to the next meeting of the group to discuss a survey of city street lighting.

The commission joined the Nevada county planning commission and joint municipals bodies to study means of furthering and exploiting the Nevada county golf course.

The commission will meet the last Mondays of each month in the future.

NATIONAL GUARDSMEN OFF FOR TWO WEEKS OF SUMMER TRAINING

The last detachment of 30 men of Company E, 184th Infantry, California National Guard, left Nevada City by bus at 9 o'clock Saturday evening for Marysville. Joined there with a detachment of 10 men and equipment which left earlier in the day by truck the company entrained for Camp San Luis Obispo for two weeks of summer training.

It was touch and go for a while Saturday evening whether the detachment would leave or be called for forest fire fighting duty. The Tahoe national forest service was calling for men to help fight several spot fires late Saturday afternoon caused by lightning.

'MARRYING' ENGEL MAY BE FREED . . .

N.Y. Reds Didn't Register as Man and Wife

. . . BY SUPREME COURT 5-4 DECISION

By H. I. PHILLIPS

The Garble Sisters

"What a lot of exciting news there's been lately! Alger Engel marrying all those women! Judy Palmer being found guilty of lying about that typewriter! And the attorney general suing the Yanks to make them break up DiMaggio!"

"Yeah. And ain't that Engel a honey? What'll they do with him?"

"The government may have to put back controls to stop operations like that. He has a good chance of getting free on one of them supreme court five to four elections. Look what the court did in that lonely hearts case . . . they threw the case out because there was no quorum present."

"I wish the high courts would agree on what is the law like the low courts do. When a girl meets a Russian agent in New York and she is carrying a bag loaded with secret papers from government files why should it make any difference whether she worked for the Carnegie library and took a rug from some auto dealer?"

"It's like that trial of the eleven Communists in New York. They all deny they registered in Baltimore as man and wife and say that when they were arrested on that bus they were just getting material for a novel."

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"I can't see why President Truman named Perle Mesta to that supreme court vacancy anyhow when Wagner stepped out with Justices Palmer, Murphy, Musial and Waitkus dissenting."

"It was all on account of the Taft-Hartkins law."

"Where does that stand now?"

"The part requiring anybody to answer yes or no has been cut out but everything else is left in, including the agenda which lets both sides bring their own referee and puts the coal miners on a three day week."

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Ima Dodo says he read the verdict in the case but couldn't find out whether Judy Coplon retained the custody of the microphone.

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The writer of this column does not claim to be the seventh son of a seventh son, but the following chapter from a book by him, "Private Purkey's Private Peace" (the original and much more apt title was "Peace, Wearing Purple Tights"), published a few weeks after World War II ended, revealed distinct powers of prophecy. In the story, Private Purkey and several companions crashed a peace conference in Paris, a feat duplicated in a way by Garry Davis a few weeks ago. And in a chapter headed "Discord in the Dovecotes" ye ed pictured the collapse of peace hopes, the friction between the great powers, etc. thusly:

Months have now elapsed since the peace. And except for the lack of actual gunfire and bloodshed there seemed to be as much fighting going on between the nations as ever. A Hollywood movie czar had in fact put in a bid for pictures of the peace conference thinking he was bidding for fight pictures. Representatives of Russia, France, England and the other nations on our side—brothers all—were standing toe to toe in many arenas, no punches barred, and not even bothering to go to a neutral corner after knockdowns.

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There were rumors that Anthony Eden had come out of a council meeting with the "Shiner of the Year," that an American peace conferee had been seen rolling on the floor with a Russian brother, and that Big Three meetings were being opened with demonstrations in jiu-jitsu. The spirit of mutual distrust was rampant.

The assorted peace committees and sub-committees were giving evidences of heading for the rocks and discord, and some of them were less inclined to try dynamite than to upholster the rocks for comfort. Tossing in the heavy seas of conflicting interests in small boats, they seemed at times bent on attempting to cure seasickness by resolution and plug up leaks by amendment.

They were good men, kindly and well meaning, in these postwar world huddles, but they were in one of the hot spots of history, and it made them jumpy.

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"There is no need for any businessman to seek assistance from any five-percenter to do business in Washington."—President Truman.

Wanna bet?

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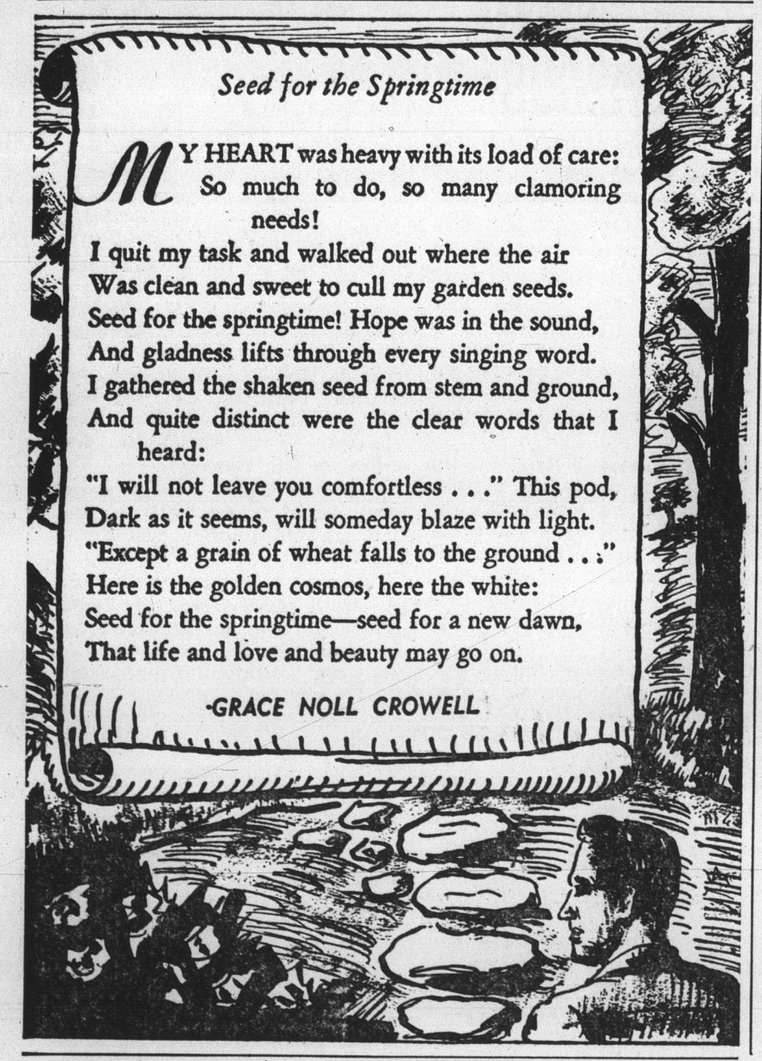
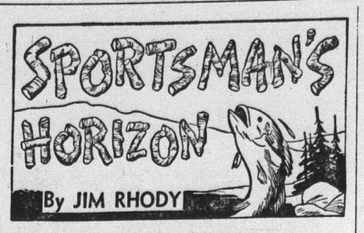
A committee of New York theatrical producers proposes that box-office men and theater treasurers be licensed to handle all ticket sales. Suspensions could then be made, we take it, for exceeding the greed limit.



Seed for the Springtime

MY HEART was heavy with its load of care:
So much to do, so many clamoring needs!
I quit my task and walked out where the air
Was clean and sweet to cull my garden seeds.
Seed for the springtime! Hope was in the sound,
And gladness lifts through every singing word.
I gathered the shaken seed from stem and ground,
And quite distinct were the clear words that I heard:
"I will not leave you comfortless . . ." This pod,
Dark as it seems, will someday blaze with light.
"Except a grain of wheat falls to the ground . . ."
Here is the golden cosmos, here the white:
Seed for the springtime—seed for a new dawn,
That life and love and beauty may go on.

—GRACE NOLL CROWELL



Summer Fishing

After warm weather really has set in, the angler who pursues his sport in lakes or man-made reservoirs will find that bluegills and largemouth bass provide most of the action he receives. To catch these fish in mid-summer requires a change in strategy used earlier in the season.

During July the big bluegills move from deep into shallow waters in most of the lakes and reservoirs. At this time they are spawning, and if abundant in the lake, they may cause quite a commotion in the shallow water areas.

If the fly fisherman approaches these areas quietly, preferably in a boat, and drops a small, cork-bodied black bug or wet fly into the middle of the confused fish, strikes will be numerous and it is often easy to take the limit.

To forestall the cries of the not-too-well-informed conservationists, there is little criticism to be attached to taking bluegills during these periods. Conservation experts have discovered that there is little likelihood of the man with a rod and reel depleting fish population to a disastrous extent.

In fact, many such experts declare that it is too little fishing, rather than too much, which makes for small fish and poor fishing generally, particularly in the pan-fishing field. Research has indicated that it is almost impossible to overfish bluegills, therefore it is actually desirable to reduce the number of bluegills by fishing.

In July and August the bluegill fisherman who uses worms and grubs really comes into his own. A casting rod, cane pole, or fly rod equipped with a light line, seven-foot leader of six pounds or less test and a size 4 hook is the ideal rig. A couple of BB shot may be used as sinkers if deeper waters are to be fished. In late afternoon, during the period mentioned, watch for a rise of bluegills to the surface. This often happens in the early mornings. During these "rises" is when the fly rod angler gets in his best licks. The action is fast and furious and the fisherman who uses two or more flies on his leader will often take as many as two fish at a time, with a triple not too infrequent as to be amazing.

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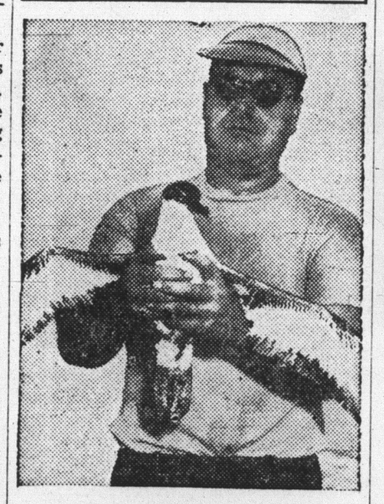
Angler Gets Bird



Walter McDonough, famed tuna angler, has had many strange catches in his angling career, but never one with feathers until he caught this "greater shearwater" while fishing for tuna off New Jersey. The bird's identity was established by the New Jersey Audubon society. The bird was hooked when a flock of them went after McDonough's tuna lure.

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Use Landing Net

There are no figures at hand at the moment, but it is a logical surmise that not more than 5 per cent of the nation's anglers ever use a landing net. Once an angler has used a landing net, the chances are that it will become a "must" in his equipment. Like most fishing tackle, one can be bought for three dollars or 15 dollars, depending on your choice and bankroll.

Here's why a landing net is important: While your fish is still in the water a large percentage of his weight is supported by the water—but when you grab your line to try to lift him out, line and leader must support his entire weight

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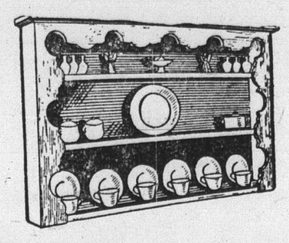
Buying Casting Line

When the average fisherman buys a casting line the chances are that he will get at least an 18-pound test line and, quite often, will insist on a 24 or even a 30-pound test line. There's hardly a fresh-water fish that swims that could break an 18-pound test line in the hands of a fair-skilled angler, and the experienced fisherman finds no difficulty in landing prize-winning heavyweights on lines testing from 9 to 12 pounds.

Sturdy Wall Shelf Is Simple to Build



NO OTHER type of interior furnishings helps make a house into a home than do these interesting wall cabinets. They can be used as effectively in the dining room as in kitchen or living room. Wherever used they provide just so much storage space you'll wonder how you ever got along without them.

The full size pattern offered below simplifies building this wall cabinet. The pattern is traced on the wood. Each part is then sawed out and assembled in exact position indicated on pattern. No special tools or skill are required. All materials needed can be purchased at small cost from your local lumber yard.

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Send 25c for Wall Shelf Pattern No. 24 to Easi-Bild Pattern Company, Dept. W., Pleasantville, N. Y.

AROUND THE HOUSE

Hint to Waxers

Regardless of what type wax you use, be sure you don't apply too much and that you give the application sufficient buffing. Otherwise your floor will be quick to show rubber heel marks and furniture scratches.

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Avoiding Varnish Bubbles

To avoid surface bubbles when you varnish, don't shake the can; stir the contents gently with a clean stick.

LOST: MISERY OF CONSTIPATION

"It's wonderful—how much better I feel. And I need no more laxatives—all due to eating one dish of ALL-BRAN daily! I sincerely recommend this cereal." Mrs. J.A.Hamma, 1226 W. Main St., Portland, Ind. *Just one of many unsolicited letters.* You, too, may expect wonderful relief if constipation is due to lack of bulk in your diet. Just eat one ounce of crisp, flavorful ALL-BRAN daily, drink plenty of water. If not satisfied after 10 days, send the empty carton to Kellogg's, Battle Creek, Mich. Get DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK.

Star Dust
STAGE-SCREEN-RADIO

BY INEZ GERHARD

RUTH HUSSEY may some day get the kind of roles she deserves in pictures; until then she'll probably continue to do her best work on the stage. Her new picture is Paramount's "The Great Gatsby"; her current play, "Goodbye My Fancy," in which she has the role created by Madeleine Carroll. She has moved her family—husband, two small boys and a dog—to New York for its duration. Lunching with three members of the press, she could hardly get in a word until they finished telling her, at length, how wonderful she had been in "State of the Union," and how much they hope that Hollywood will soon do right by her.

RUTH HUSSEY

That same day Betty Field lunched at an adjoining table. She and Miss Hussey hadn't seen each other since they worked together in "Gatsby," in which Miss Field and Alan Ladd star. MacDonald Carey and Barry Sullivan are featured.

Off-stage atmosphere: Two deputies of the Hollywood sheriff's office stood guard for two days over the machine gun used in RKO's "Follow Me Quietly." The law demands that such guns be constantly under the eye of a law enforcement officer while in use in a picture, and that it be in the hands of an officer of the law between takes. No unscheduled shooting allowed!

Jay Livingston and Ray Evans, who wrote "Buttons and Bows" for Bob Hope's "The Paleface," have done such a good job on "Fancy Pants," written for his "When Men Are Men," that he thought that would be a good title for the picture. However, the other title sticks. Meanwhile Evans and Livingston, authors of "To Each His Own" and other hits, are writing a second song for him.

The Fiction Corner ★ THE RIGHT LOOK ★

By Richard H. Wilkinson

3-Minute Fiction

TRACY clawed his way up over the slippery ledge, threw his skis and poles on the ground and sat down panting. Generva laughed merrily.

"That's what city life does to you," she chided. "See? You can't take it any more."

"For a fact I can't," he grinned. "Phew! What a climb! Skis are no good up here. If we're going to the top we'll have to hobnail it up."

"We can quit and go down," she said. Her voice held the barest hint of a taunt. She hated herself for it.

"Quit nothing! Just because I've been away for two years you needn't think you can stump me." Tracy's eyes flicked over the girl's slim, wiry figure. "Boy, you always could take it," he admired. "Ever since we were kids I've had to hump to keep up with you."

The reference to their childhood escapades brought on a flood of regrets.

Two years ago he had left her with a brotherly clap on the back and a firm handclasp. She had almost hated him. He had gone down to the city to become an architect. Then he'd written about Jessica. She was a singer in a night club. He had fallen madly in love with her. His letters had been full of their romance.

Generva had wanted to tell him to stop writing his everlasting prattle about a silly night club singer. Didn't he know that every word was a knife thrust in her heart?

"You know," he said suddenly, "you're growing more lovely every year, Gen. Some day soon a man's coming along and—"

She laughed out loud and scrambled to her feet. "Come on, City Man, we've got to get going if we want to make the top and get back before dark."

Tracy grinned and yanked himself up the first steep ascent. Before he had gone 10 feet he realized that it was a foolhardy business. Without ice picks and ropes climbing was hazardous.

He started ahead again and then stopped. Above him, maybe 30 feet away, he could make out the blurred form of Generva.

The blurred outline stopped. He listened for her reply, but if she called the wind drowned it. For an instant her hobnailed boots were clawing against the ice. Then she came coasting down the incline, reaching frantically for bushes that slid through her hands. Tracy made a lunge. His hand caught at her ski jacket as she whipped past, held, felt it slip through his fingers.

A strangled cry escaped his lips. Horror-stricken, he watched her reach the ledge and flip over its edge, disappear. In a moment he was back on the flat ground looking over the edge, not daring to hope.

Fifty feet below he made out a green patch, like a wisp of cloth caught in the gnarled branches of a hardwood shrub.

IT SEEMED like hours before he found footing against a rock 10 feet from where Generva clung to the hardwood shrub. Directly beneath her was a 200-foot chasm.

Tracy slipped the handle of one pole through the wheel of the other, tightened the strap on his wrist and cast out across the ice. At his second attempt Generva grasped the slim bamboo.

"Take it easy," he called. "You'll have to swing down like a pendulum, then slowly upward."

She nodded and released her grip. The impact of her 112 pounds almost caused him to lose his grip. But he held on. The moment she was below him he began pulling upward, hand over hand. In a moment their hands touched and she was safe on the rock.

Tracy's hand reached for hers. There was a queer light in his eyes. "It just came to me," he said, "what this old world would be like without you, Gen. I mean—" he gulped—"I never realized it before."

Her eyes were misty. "Darling, you don't have to. I've been waiting for you to look like that for 10 years."

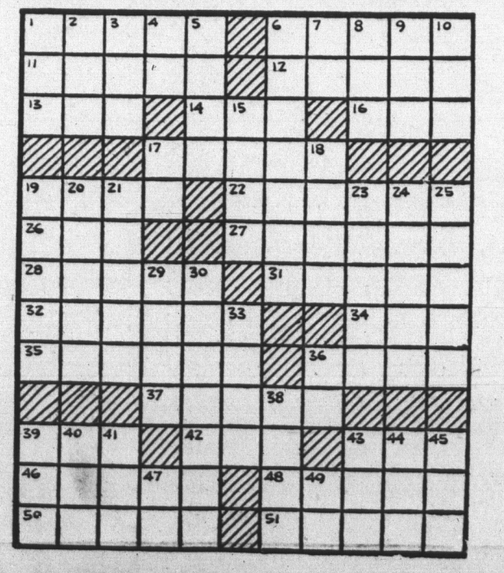
CROSSWORD PUZZLE

LAST WEEK'S ANSWER

Answer to Puzzle No. 9

ACROSS
1. Garret
6. Species of grass
11. Bog
12. Fertile spot in the desert
13. Girl's name
14. Wayside tavern
16. Noah's boat
17. Sour substances
19. Wooden pegs
22. Stick together
26. Weight (Turk.)
27. A panacea
28. Landed estate (Eng.)
31. Entertain
32. Most distant point
34. Winter month (abbr.)
35. Surveyed, with a miner's compass
36. For fear that
37. Finished
39. Sack
42. Norse god
43. Fuel
46. Fiber-producing plant
48. People of Ireland
50. Greek poet
51. Silly (colloq.)

DOWN
1. Wine receptacle
2. Kind of cap
3. Attempt
4. Part of "to be"
5. Stylish
6. Boat used on Venetian canals
7. Sun god
8. King of Judah
9. Russian village
10. Question
15. City (Fr.)
17. Like
18. A thin piece of wood used to raise a part
19. One of a wandering tribe
20. Giraffe-like mammal (Afr.)
21. City (It.)
23. Trickle out
24. Lifts
25. Upright
29. Eye
30. Come in again
33. Whirlpool
36. Lord (abbr.)
38. Goddess of discord
39. Exclamation
40. Past
41. Herd of whales
43. Cheat (var.)
44. Viper
45. Timid
47. Norse god
49. Radium (sym.)



PUZZLE NO. 10

Wonderful New Complexion Aid

A new complexion clay that does thrilling wonders for your skin and is transparent too! No unsightly mask. No stiffening or cracking. You wear it without embarrassment. Effectively opens tiniest pores gently removes impurities. Light application daily helps keep skin radiantly clean petal-smooth, imparts fresh, new loveliness. Highly beneficial for skin blemishes. 2-oz. jar $1.00. Large 4-oz. jar $1.80. Money back if not pleased.

Naturaline Cosmetics Co.,
431 Eddy Street,
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Relieve distress of MONTHLY
FEMALE WEAKNESS

Are you troubled by distress of female functional periodic disturbances? Does this make you suffer from pain, feel *so nervous,* tired—at such times? Then do try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's has a grand soothing effect on *one of woman's most important organs!*

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

WNU—12 31—49

That Nagging Backache

May Warn of Disordered Kidney Action

Modern life with its hurry and worry, irregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infection—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood.

You may suffer nagging backache, headache, dizziness, getting up nights, leg pains, swelling—feel constantly tired, nervous, all worn out. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are sometimes burning, scanty or too frequent urination.

Try *Doan's Pills. Doan's* help the kidneys to pass off harmful excess body waste. They have had more than half a century of public approval. Are recommended by grateful users everywhere. *Ask your neighbor!*

DOAN'S PILLS

The Washington MERRY-GO-ROUND

DREW PEARSON

Chiang's Friends Helpful

SIX state department stenographers were kept busy last week retyping and toning down the American white paper on China. Hastily censored out were allegations labeling certain relatives of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek as crooks.

Inside reason for these sudden changes was a long and continuing argument between secretary of state Acheson and secretary of defense Louis Johnson. For three months Johnson had been building a bonfire under the state department urging it to support Chiang Kai-shek's Kuomintang.

Johnson is a personal friend and former attorney for Dr. H. H. Kung, brother-in-law of the generalissimo and reputedly one of the world's wealthiest men. At cabinet meetings, at super-secret meetings of the national security council, Johnson constantly, continually needled Acheson.

For a long time there was no result. In fact, when Acheson returned from the Paris conference, he ordered his staff to work out a new blue print for American-Chinese relations which was to be strongly anti-Chiang.

Acheson Outvoted

That blue print was placed before the national security council. After a vigorous debate the vote went against Acheson—about 5 to 1. Those voting no were Johnson, the treasury department and heads of the armed services. They favored continued support for Chiang Kai-shek's regime no matter how graft-ridden.

Swinging the decision against Acheson were two factors:

1. A statement by Mao Tse-tung, leader of Red China, that he was a Moscow-loving Communist;

2. First indications that Chinese Reds planned rough treatment for American personnel, as later proved by the beating up of U.S. Vice Consul William Olive.

Instead of Acheson's proposed hands-off policy, the joint chiefs of staff recommended a ring of defenses around Red China. This ring will consist of the Japan-Formosa-Philippines island chain, plus Siam, Burma, India and one small part of south China where Chiang Kai-shek will be defended to the last ditch.

General MacArthur has cabled his vigorous support of this general idea—which, incidentally, will cost a large and so far unestimated amount of money.

Pegler Probe

Young Congressman Jack Kennedy of Boston was elected as a fighting, aggressive champion of labor. He is also the son of Joseph P. Kennedy, ex-ambassador to London, an admirer of columnist Westbrook Pegler.

And when Pegler called labor leaders "despots, criminals and Communists" at a congressional hearing, young Kennedy resigned from the subcommittee, after first protesting the manner in which Chairman Andrew Jacobs of Indianapolis was grilling Pegler.

"Why don't you let somebody else ask some questions?" asked Kennedy. "Representative Sims (S.C.) would like to ask a few."

"You've got your ideas and I've got mine," shot back Jacobs. "You'll get your turn after I get through."

New York Politics

Former Gov. Herbert Lehman and New York boss Ed Flynn have been playing cat-and-mouse over who will run for Bob Wagner's senate seat.

They held two secret huddles, during which Flynn tried to get Lehman to announce his candidacy for the senate immediately. Flynn didn't say so but, if Lehman announced right away, the way would be clear for Flynn's friend, Brooklyn Borough President John Cashmore, to be Democratic candidate for mayor of the world's largest city.

Lehman, however, knows he'll have a tough fight to win the senate seat in November, so he wants a strong candidate on the ticket with him for mayor—and not John Cashmore. That is why he refused to announce until assured who his running mate will be.

News Capsules

Senate office scramble—John Foster Dulles' arrival in the senate has started a scramble for offices. Twenty-five senators are planning to trade offices—just to make room for the new senator from New York. What happened is that under the seniority system, Dulles is low man on the totem pole and not entitled to the choice office vacated by Senator Wagner. Next in line is Senator O'Mahoney of Wyoming.

MAN BEARS CHRIST'S BURDEN . . . British railway porters bring ashore at Dover, England a 10-foot wooden cross built by Jerusalem monks. The cross will be carried across England on shoulders of volunteer Roman Catholic crossbearers. It already has been carried on foot through Syria, Lebanon, France, Italy and Belgium. In Rome the cross was blessed by Pope Pius XII. After its trip through England, the cross will be carried to Ireland, then it will be sent to the U.S.

MAINE STREET MIRACLE . . . For the first time in 18 years, Edward J. Ray, 63, East Maine Street, Hopkinton, Mass., looks at his daughter, Ruth. He had been blind that long and had remembered only the childhood features of his daughter, now Mrs. John Rotchford who lives next door to him. Ray said he felt an odd sensation one day recently and his sight was restored completely.

PRAYER FOR CZECHS . . . Mary Stanke, 7, kisses ring of Cardinal Spellman following mass at St. Patrick's cathedral, as Mary's sister, Anna, and mother, both dressed in Slovak costume, look on. Spellman offered prayers for the people of Czechoslovakia in their fight against Red persecution in the mass in honor of Saints Cyril and Methodius.

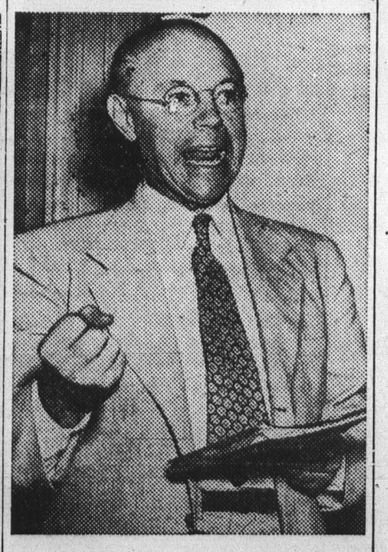
BRAVELY WAITING . . . for the return of his slain father is David P. Nelson, four, son of Earl Nelson, Chrisfield, Md., crab fisherman, who was shot and killed by an airborne Virginia conservation deputy while allegedly resisting arrest for illegal crabbing. David is waiting beside the portrait of his father. David Acree, 23, a rookie Virginia fisheries deputy, surrendered to police on a Virginia warrant charging him with murder of the crabman.

GOOD LUCK HUG . . . If there were a blue ribbon for cute poses, little Diana Hulme and her father's Afghan hound would surely win it. They were snapped like this at the Richmond dog show (London) as the Afghan waited to enter the judging ring.

STARLET . . . Hitting the ceiling (with her head) in her trailer home near a movie studio in Hollywood is Shari Robinson, new child actress, who is described as merely sensational.

WAR DANCE ON WHEELS . . . Peggy Wallace, New York, is a good match for the Navajo Indian war dancers in her dance-skate interpretation. Rated one of the greatest feminine skaters, she holds the world's championship singles and doubles.

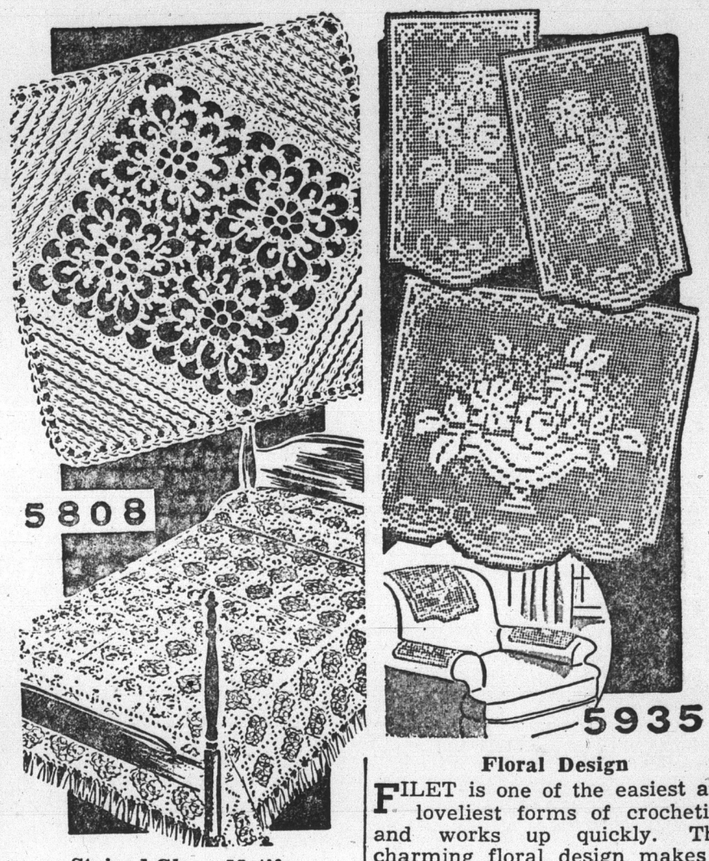
SMILE OF HOPE . . . China's Chiang Kai-shek has announced from Formosa that he is rallying all forces at his command to fight communism. He believes that he can oust the Reds from control of China if he receives requested aid from the United States.



OPPOSES PACT . . . Senator Robert A. Taft of Ohio emphatically stresses a point in a recent talk to reporters after he announced in a senate speech that he would vote against the North Atlantic pact. He said it would promote war.

NEEDLEWORK PATTERNS

Crochet a Pretty New Bedspread Filet for Chair Set or Buffet



Stained-Glass Motif

A HANDSOME chocheted bedspread with a stained-glass motif in the center of the seven-inch square — solidly crocheted corner sections are combined to create bedroom charm.

* * *

To obtain complete crocheting instructions for the Crocheted Bedspread (Pattern No. 5808)

Send 20 cents in coin, your name, address and pattern number.

Floral Design

FILET is one of the easiest and loveliest forms of crocheting and works up quickly. This charming floral design makes a nice chair set, or it can double as a dining room buffet set.

* * *

Pattern No. 5935 consists of material requirements, stitch illustrations, filet diagrams in easy-to-read dot and square and finishing directions.

Send 20 cents in coin, your name, address and pattern number.

SEWING CIRCLE NEEDLEWORK
530 South Wells St. Chicago 7, Ill.
Enclose 20 cents for pattern.

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Name _____
Address _____

Smiles

Englishman—"Well, now, that really puzzles me. In all my travels through England I've never noticed a hedge like that before. Are you sure George Washington got it from England?"

Mount Vernon gardener—"Of course. He got the whole danged country from England, didn't he?"

Visiting the Potomac River, a condescending Englishman doubted the story of George Washington hurling a silver dollar across the river.

His guide explained:

"Well, of course I didn't see him do it, but you know a dollar went much further in those days, and I don't think it should be such a feat for a man who threw a crown across the Atlantic Ocean."

After viewing Lord Nelson's flagship, Victory, from a distance, an American visitor was invited aboard to inspect it from closer quarters. As the English sailor who was showing the visitor around stopped before a tablet he lifted his cap respectfully and said in a sepulchral whisper, "This his the hexact spot where Lord Nelson fell."

"I wouldn't be surprised," replied the American. "I barked my shins on the durned thing myself."

Milk Bottle Warmers

A new wrinkle for drive-in theaters is electric milk bottle warmers for patrons who bring baby along to sleep in the back seat.

DRUNKENNESS
Stop that terrible craving in from 2 to 5 days.
The HALCO Sanitarium for men and women.
Mail this advertisement for free literature.
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Yodora checks perspiration odor
THE SOOTHINGEST WAY
Made with a *face cream base.* Yodora is *actually soothing* to normal skins. No harsh chemicals or irritating salts. Won't harm skin or clothing. *Stays* soft and creamy, never gets grainy.
Try *gentle* Yodora—*feel* the wonderful difference!
Guaranteed by Good Housekeeping
The GENTLER cream deodorant
McKesson & Robbins, Inc., Bridgeport, Conn.

For Your Future Buy U. S. Savings Bonds

GET RID OF THAT ACID & INDIGESTION
A—1 SOLUTION
An aid for relief of symptoms of simple colds, coughs and useful in neutralizing and aiding the speedy recovery of acid indigestion.
INGREDIENTS
Sodium bicarbonate, citro tartarates of sodium, potassium and magnesium combined with balanced proportions of potassium bicarbonate, calcium lacate, sodium phosphate, sodium sulphate and sodium chloride, magnesium carbonate, oil of peppermint, calcium carbonate prec; sugar, magnesium trisilicate, lemon juice and clove extract.
DIRECTIONS—SHAKE WELL. Adults—Two or three tablespoonfuls in a glass of hot water, twice daily after meals. Children—15 years and under, one tablespoonful.
CAUTION
Not to be given if pain, vomiting, nausea or other symptoms of appendicitis be present.
Contents—8 fluid ounces, Price $1.00, Postage Note
RELIABLE PRODUCTS CO.
1814 BRUSH STREET OAKLAND, CALIF.

Kids! Get a Turbo-Jet Plane!
NO EXTRA COST in Kellogg's PEP
A REAL "METAL WING" MODEL!
Yes, a wing of genuine aluminum metal *inside* every PEP package! Body of plane printed in color on *outside* of package. Put 'em together . . . ZOOM! Directions on package. Set of 6. Collect 'em—swap 'em! Urge Mom to buy Kellogg's PEP today. Start enjoying crispy, delicious flakes of whole wheat. Get MODEL JET PLANE WITH THE PACKAGE! Hurry!
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Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

305 Broad Street, Nevada City—Telephone 36
A legal newspaper, as defined by statute

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PUBLIC RELATIONS

The need of public relations for Nevada county officials becomes more apparent each day.

The press of the county has a duty to its readers to publish the news—good or bad, and regardless of whether it lauds or reflects against the office or the official.

The public relations of some county offices have been very bad. Every record in every office is public property and is available to any citizen.

Two incidents happened the past week that highlight the poor public relations of Nevada county. The press of this county by continual questioning received a report from the county hospital that Clement Kersanac's condition was satisfactory and once it was reported he was improving. Within an hour after this newspaper received the report Kersanac's condition was satisfactory, he was dead. The press has received little cooperation from the hospital in reporting illnesses and injuries of patients.

Nevada county had on its hands four cases of polio last week, and yet it was kept quiet by the county health office for several days? Why? Isn't it far better to immediately announce cases of epidemical diseases and give the people an opportunity to take precautionary measures? The attempt to be secretive by any county official undermines the public's confidence in that office or official and adds credence to rumors—false or otherwise.

County officials should awaken to the realization that the public is not stupid and needs not be protected from bad news.

AN EVEN BREAK

The American way of life is based on the principle of an even break. Just give an American a chance to get ahead—using his own vision and personal initiative—and he'll go on from there.

The pioneers built this country on that principle. They risked their futures—even their lives for an ideal. All they asked was an even break.

Today we see that American ideal slowly and surely being destroyed by the gradual encorachment of business by government. Government in business does not operate on the principle of an even break. Government in business demands special privileges denied to people in business.

Government in business generally doesn't pay taxes. Money is available from the treasury at little or no interest. And losses are made up from the pockets of taxpayers.

The most delicate, the most sensible of all pleasures, consists in promoting the pleasure of others. —Bruyere

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No pleasure is comparable to the standing upon the vantage-ground of truth. —Francis Bacon

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False pleasure will be, is, chastened; it has no right to be at peace. —Mary Baker Eddy

WIDOW VISITED BY VICE-PRESIDENT BARKLEY

ST. LOUIS, Mo.—Mrs. Carleton S. Hadley, (above) an attractive widow and mother of two children, had a visit from Vice-President Alben W. Barkley. He made a side trip to St. Louis while enroute to Washington from Minneapolis. Mrs. Hadley's two daughters are Ann, 16, (left) and Jane, 13.

And Everywhere the Lamb Went.....

Just Wonderin'

I Wonder obout high and low
And all the grades between,
Now which is higher, may I ask,
A milk maid or a queen?
I think were I to meet the twain,
At even tide or dawn,
I'd greet the little dairy maid
And let the queen stalk on.

Yes, I truly believe that I should rather talk to a dairy maid than to a queen; the little maid would probably be natural, with a merry twinkle in her eye, a sense of humor and a worthy ambition of some sort or other. The queen? Oh, she would be finished and finite, conventional and as for ambition—a queen can't be ambitious, she has reached her goal and there is nothing beyond, just nothing.

I have often wondered why so many American women and girls consider being presented at court as something extra special and greatly to be desired. Of course, it is a great affair, being presented at court, but as the girl said when her sweetheart kissed her, "what good does it do?" Seems to me, it is a case of "so little for so much." I doubt if I should think the ordeal worth while. First you find your queen and her court, then you hire a social secretary who tells you just how many yards of cloth must go into the making of a train and instructs you in all the niceties of the performance. You learn how to crumple up in the right joints as you make sweeping obesiance, how to regain your equilibrium and how to pass from the scene with poise and aplomb.

After all this absurdity you stand for just a moment of time before Her Majesty and she will have forgotten you by the time you are well out of her immediate proximity. Of you will have something to talk about all the rest of your life and oh, how your friends will come to hate the sales which begin with the words, "when I was presented at court."

Well it may be something for some of us to reflect that for a few brief moments we were etiquetically proper to a degree, but as for me, I still think one has received too little for too much. And oh, if your newly acquired formalities slip!

Did you ever hear of the young American girl who tried to shake hands with Queen Victoria? Queen Vic brushed the proffered shake aside with a slight movement of one mitted hand, the sweet young girl was horribly embarrassed and wthen the social coach heard of the episode, she raved and tore her hair. "What an outrageous faux pas! How could you have committeed so gross a blunder after all the training I gave you!" And so on for into the night. Oh well, the urge to bow before another human being has never afflicted me, I'd look upon a queen if she came my way, but I wouldn't know the difference about some things; I would most likely think the throne a sort of reviewing stand if I saw it out in the open and if the queen and the milk maid were dressed alike, I'd never be able to tell the difference—neither would you.

We Americans should keep our heads up; why should we bow to royalty? American women should demand and receive for themselves, the queenly title, Home Maker; they should look neither down upon the lowly, nor up to the pseudo great. American women are queens in their own right and in America it is well to remember that, "the governor's lady and Judy O'Grady are sisters under the skin."

—Adeline Merriam Conner

Pleasure is very seldom found where it is sought. Our brightest blazes of gladness are commonly kindled by unexpected sparks. —Samuel Johnson

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The difference between false and true pleasure is this: for the true, the price is paid before you enjoy it; for the false, after you enjoy it. —John Foster

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All earthly delights are sweeter in expectation than enjoyment; but all spiritual pleasures more in fruition than expectation. —Feltham

GOLD DIGGER'S TRAIL

Charles Scott Haley

Local society was out in full force. Only the main boxes were taken, but approximately a thousand of the so-called "upper crust" were in attendance. It was a beautiful summer afternoon, and out over the rear of the box we could look behind us at the long lazy swells of the Pacific breaking on the sands and shining in the sun. But what interested us most was on the inside, right in front of us.

In the middle of the ring, they had set up a sort of pedestal, composed of an old shoe crate lying on its side and a barrel set on top, both painted white. It somewhat resembled a speaker's stand or pedestal, and we all wondered what it was for.

The prettiest girls in Lima and their escorts kept filing in, as in the real professional shows at the corridas. It was a brilliant sight, with that melange of color of striking combinations which the Latin knows how to use so attractively. These girls certainly justified the traditions of four hundred years of luxury loving grandmothers; and it was not remarkable, looking back over time, if the crown viceroys went crazy trying to keep them from smuggling in silks and satins from the Orient side. It is bred in the blood, this taste, and the effect is very pleasing to the eye. The general array of pulchritude was sufficient to inspire even amateur bullfighters to deeds of daring.

Finally, the principal actors entered the ring—picadores, banderilleras, and ultimately the matador of the day. They were all dressed like the regular professionals, but were breathing a little hard for all that, and inclined to be a little shaky at times. It is not surprising. Unless one had stood in front of two-by-four when he charges at you with evil intentions in his eye, he can't appreciate the feeling, because under those circumstances, the bull looks as big as a house. You could not blame the amateurs for being a bit nervous, even if they did have the points of the horns of their little pets sawed off, as we had noted before we came in.

But they got quite a hand from the crowd and seemed to perk up considerably. After a strut or two around the ring to take applause from all quarters, our amateurs got down to business, and the real show was on.

Right here was where we were enlightened with regard to the shoe box affair. A chap dressed all in white—white tights, sash, shoes and shirt—with his face painted white—gracefully slid into the ring and took his place on top of the barrel. After he had bowed to the applause, he straightened up and stood immovable, for all the world like a statue on a monument.

Just then the fun began. The door underneath the back of our box opened, and a mild eyed little bull, with his horns rounded off, came in under us. He was a sort of brindle in color, and a very mild tempered little beast, apparently. But his character changed very quickly.

Juan reached down into a grip that he carried, and pulled out a brass syringe full of carbon bisulphide. As he leaned over and through the crack, he sprayed the little bull from stem to stern. This was done so quickly that even the others in the box hardly noticed it, but we were all in together on the joke, anyway.

Carbon bisulphide is highly volatile, and has a high evaporation rate, but temporarily in contact with the skin it produces a state of irritation which, while not damaging to the body, nevertheless produces on an animal the same effect as turpentine, but many times greater. In other words, its effect is psychological rather than physical.

The bull suffered a complete change of heart from that moment. In about four stifflegged jumps he was out in the ring. Tail straight out, eyes red as flame, and set for action. The first thing that caught his eye was a gorgeous "capa" being flaunted by one of the amateur bull fighters. The owner was standing at the other side of the ring, taking a bow from an audience of dark-eyed senoritas. Just then a half dozen of his companions gave a yelp of warning. The boy did a quick turn and saw the bull, head down, within a couple of feet of him. He leaped straight in the air, and came down astride of the bull's neck.

The little bull seemed to get excited about that, and started out for a ramble around the ring, the boy sitting astride of his neck backwards, and holding on to his horns for dear life. It was quite a spectacle, and we enjoyed it immensely. The bull gave a flirt of his head, amid a chorus of feminine screaming, and the lead flopped off near the edge of a shelter, behind which he lost no time in getting. The bull went careening around the ring, the "capa" still over his horns.

About the second round, he shook it off, and spied another amateur, who also saw him first. This lad made a flying leap with only a ten foot start which deserved a place in amateur athletics. He landed with both hands on a balcony standard at least ten feet above him, and hung there. Even the bull seemed to admire it for a minute, and then started round the ring again. He soon had it pretty much to himself. Capas and banderillos were strung all over the ground, while the grave bullfighters were all either lined up behind the shelters or doing quick scrambles up the wall. The bull kept charging around the ring, picking up capas and throwing them into the air, and relieving his feelings generally, while the bullfighters looked on with mingled wonder and exasperation. He wasn't supposed to be that kind of a bull at all.

He began to get winded finally, and slowed down a bit. And then he spotted the altar in the middle of the ring, with our friend in white still marooned on top, too scared to make a run for it, and worse scared to stay where he was.

(to be continued)

Miss Madeline Himes Wed to N.Y. Author

Soft music echoed through hte halls of the old King mansion in Virginia City, Nevada, Sunday noon as Miss Madeline Himes, Nevada City, and Henry Misrock, New York, were united in a civil marriage. The ceremony took place beneath the ancient chandeliers of the "Wedding Room" of the old mansion now known as the Bonanza Inn. Miss Matilda Pollard, justice of the peace, read the lines.

The bride was very lovely in a blue two-piece nylon gown with honey-colored accessories. She wore a corsage of white orchids. Mrs. Frank G. Finnegan, her attendant. complimented her in brown and gold tie silk. Her corsage was of gardenias.

Mrs. Grace Himes, mother of the bride, wore a gray sheer dress and a gardenia corsage.

Frank G. Finnegan, Nevada City, attended the groom. Finnegan served well as best man, mixed innocuous nerve-soothers en route to the scene of the ceremony, and provided the rice guests of the hotel showered upon the newlyweds as they started their wedding trip.

A wedding luncheon was served in a candlelit room furnished wtih massive cold walnut and a marble fireplace.

The bride attended Nevada City schools and Mt. St. Mary's academy, Grass Valley. She was secretary to Vernon Stoll, and was employed in the public relations department of the war department. Mrs. Misrock served four years with the American Red Cross, in the European and Far Eastern theaters.

She was employed as a researcher in New York by Readers Digest and Life magazines. Just prior to her marriage she served in San Francisco as a reporter in the San Francisco office of Life magazine.

The groom was born in New York city, attended New York military academy, Ohio State and Columbia universities. He is the author of "Bright Honor," "Bangtails," and "Family Affair," all Broadway plays. He is the author of a novel to be published next spring by Doubleday. A condensation of the book will appear in The Ladies' Home Journal.

The couple will honeymoon in Mexico before returning to a home in Long Island.

AMERICAN LEGION ROLL CALL DINNER SCHEDULED TONIGHT

Roll call dinner will be held tonight at 7:30 o'clock at the Veterans Memorial building by the American Legion post, with William Carey, Jr., general chairman for the event. Frank Gallino is head chef.

Marvin Kitts and Ray Hartung are in charge of the program which will include a speaker, music and motion pictures.

DIRECTORY OF TWIN CITIES RELEASED

C. S. Bruegger and John R. Hayes, publishers of the Nevada City-Grass Valley dierctory of residents and business houses, released the publication this week and are busy distributing the books.

Copies are available at the Chamber of Commerce office.

The directory is very comprehensive and complete, and withal an excellent production of research and typography.

U Turn Without Signal Wrecks Ronningen Car

An automobile, operated by Roy Ronningen, 23, Nevada City, was damaged considerably when it collided with a flat bed truck operated by Richard Robey, 17, Grass Valley, Thursday evening on the Auburn highway, about one mile south of Grass Valley.

According to California highway patrol officers, both cars were traveling towards Grass Valley, when Robey pulled over to the left side of the road. As Ronningen started to pass on his right, Robey made a sharp U turn.

Robey was cited for failure to signal.

ASKS JUDGMENT FOR RENT

Onda and Dolores Smith filed suit yesterday in superior court against Hugh Steinhoff asking judgment for $408 rent the plaintiff charges is due from defendant. John Larue is attorney for plaintiff.

E. S. Morris & Co. is defendant in an attachment suit asking $354.76. D. B. Bernstein, Long Beach, is attorney for plaintiff.

11 Members Initiated Into Local Business, Professional Women

Initiation ceremony by candlelight was held Wednesday evening, at the National hotel by Nevada City Business and Professional Women's club, with Hazel Estes serving as chairman. "Music and Poetry" was the the theme of the meeting, and gladioli decorated the dining room.

Helen Nivens, San Francisco, and member of a pioneer Nevada City family, was guest speaker. She has just recently published her second book of poems and quite naturally gave a short talk on poetry.

Rita Hutchison succeeded Gertrude Zollars who resigned as club treasurer.

Gerturde Zollars, Freida Becraft, Ida Mae Foote, Betty Leiter, Louise Kyle, Betty Salisky and Adelaide Reilly executed the ceremony that initiated into the club Beatrice Butcher, Thelma Butz, Avis Evans, Katherine Larsen, Clayre Lipman, Mabel Prentiss, May Raddue, Joan Reilly, Dorothy Simmons, Margaret Stevens and Grace Walker.

Couple Wed Sunday In North San Juan

William F. Gollup and Elizabeth A. Pearson were married Sunday afternoon in a quiet double-ring ceremony at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oliver W. Hall, south of North San Juan. Mr. and Mrs. Hall were witnesses.

Judge George W. Gildersleeve read the marriage lines in the appropriately decorated living room of the Hall home. The bride dressed in a white gown and carrying a bouquet of carnations, was given in marriage by Mr. Hall.

Judge and Mrs. Gildersleeve were guests of the Halls and the newlyweds at a wedding dinner following the ceremony.

The couple plan to make a home in the bay area while Gollup completes his tour of duty in the merchant marine.

Marriages

GONNELLO-BOSTWICK—In Reno, Nev., July 31, 1949, to Camillo Gonnello, 60, and Lottie F. Bostwick, 54, both of Camptonville.

BRAY-BOND—In Nevada City, July 28, 1949, to William J. Bray, 59, and Violet M. Bond, 58, both of Grass Valley.

DUBAY-TIDD—In Nevada City, July 29, 1949, to Leon A. Dubay, 21, and Betty E. Tidd, 18, both of Grass Valley.

Births

MORRISON,In Sacramento, July 19, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. James A. Morrison, Sacramento, a son. Mr. and Mrs. Morrison are former residents of Nevada City.

SHELTON—In Nevada City, July 26, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Shelton, Grass Valley, a daughter.

FREDERICKS — In Nevada City, July 27, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank M. Fredericks, Grass Valley, a daughter, Valerie Diane.

HURLBURT—In Grass Valley, July 25, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Neal Hurlburt, Nevada City, a daughter.

WITTLESEY—In Grass Valley, July 26, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Tabor H. Wittlesey, North San Juan, a son.

STAPLETON — In Grass Valley, July 27, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. William Stapleton, Nevada City, a daughter.

ON BUYING TRIP

Mrs. Margaret Dickerman and Miss Ruth Grimes are in San Francisco attending gift week and buying supplies for the Dickerman drug store.

VISITS GRANDCHILD

H. F. "Si" Sofge returned to Nevada City yesterday afternoon from Susanville where he and his wife visited their new grandchild. Mrs. Sofge remained in the northern community.

Nevada County Long Ago

Floy-Margaret Reynolds

20 YEARS AGO

Sim C. Jordan, a worker in the hydraulic mines years ago, was visiting Hi Shearer and other old friends in this region. Mr. Jordan and his brother each lost an arm while celebrating Lincoln's election in 1864 with a cannon in Nevada City.

Forrest Penrose and Otis Hardt were elected chief and assistant chief of Pennsylvania Engine company at a dinner meeting held at the fire company's headquarters in Nevada City.

Clara Bow, titian haired beauty of the silent screen, together with several other Hollywood celebrities took over the Belmont and Seneca claims in the Alleghany district. Development work was proceeding under the superintendency of Pete Flowers.

The board of library trustees of Nevada City reorganized and re-elected Judge F. T. Nilon, president for the 28th time. Benjamin Hall was seated as a member of the board to succeed the late Fred Searls.

50 YEARS AGO

The Rev. W. C. Pond of Bethany Congregational church in San Francisco occupied the pulpit in Nevada City in the absence of the Rev. W. Angwin. Rev. Pond was the father of Mrs. Fred Searls and at one time was pastor of the Congregational church in Downieville.

At a special meeting the firemen of Nevada Hose company adopted a resolution expressing their thanks to Miss Julia Hook who served as their Goddess of Liberty on the Fourth of July. Thanks was also extended to Mrs. D. Muir, Mrs. T. Peard, Mrs. C. J. Brand and Miss Amelia Hook for the artistic and elaborate manner in which the ladies decorated the company's hose cart for the parade.

The proceeds of a dance held at Graniteville were applied to the relief of Miss Morrow who lost all of her possessions when her mother's hotel at Moore's Flat burned. The people of Eureka, Washington and Bloomfield townships responded generously.

There was a large atendance at a public meeting held at the Citizen's Bank in Nevada City to adopt resolutions asking the Central Pacific Railroad company to so adjust the train schedules that passengers could come through from San Francisco to Nevada City by daylight.

75 YEARS AGO

A gentleman from Mud Flat entered Tom Canfield's store in Nevada City and attempted to light his cigar with Mr. Canfield's new fangled lighter with the result that his beard was set afire. Pennsylvania Engine Co. and Nevada Hose Co. responded to the alarm, the fire in the gentleman's chin whiskers was extinguished and a treat was had all around at a nearby saloon.

NEVADA CITY—ON THE THRESHOLD TO THE BEST IN SPORTS - RECREATION

NEVADA CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

SPECIAL THIS WEEK

CHILI-BURGERS 45c

Bowl of Chili 25c

Coffee, Salad, Dessert

OPEN 24 HOURS

(Closed 8 A.M. Tuesday)

THE DONUT HUT

Broad Street Nevada City

Grass Valley

Demonstration of swimming and water safety training by the Grass Valley chapter, American Red Cross, was held Sunday afternoon in Memorial Park municipal pool. Over three hundred persons enrolled in the courses.

* * *

Shirley Ann Williams, formerly of Grass Valley and now a resident of Oakland, and Thomas Lee Ballew, Gresham, Ore., were married Sunday, in Sacred Heart Catholic church, Rev. Father Duryea officiating.

The bride, the youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred A. Williams, attended St. Mary's elementary school in Grass Valley and was graduated from Holy Names high school, Oakland. She has been employed as a secretary.

The groom is employed at the Chevrolet plant in Oakland.

* * *

Nevada county band, directed by Harold George Sr., gave a concert Sunday afternoon for patients of Weimar sanitarium.

* * *

Two boys, aged 8 and 9, are in the custody of their parents after they were apprehended by city police for stealing a purse from Miss Edie Reed, Grass Valley, Thursday evening while she was in a local bowling alley.

Following a fruitless inspection of the youths by police, a closer inspection revealed a $20 bill in the stocking of one. According to their story to police they sat next to where Miss Reed was bowling and quietly stole the purse and left while she took her turn at an alley. They said they took $21 from the purse, which they threw into Wolf creek.

The case has been referred to County Probation Officer Thomas Barrett.

* * *

Mary Louise Wuillay, Grass Valley, and William A. Skelly, Eureka, were married last week in Reno, Nevada. The bride, 1949 school, and is the daughter of graduate of Grass Valley high Mrs. Louise Wuillay, Grass Valley. The groom is employed by the Pacific Gas and Electric company at Sierra City, where the couple will make a home.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

Veterans' News

Student-veterans planning transfers to other schools and colleges for the first semester of the current academic year should make the necessary arrangements through the veterans administration immediately in order to simplify transfers and expedite the payment of subsistence checks, according to Robert P. Shields, San Francisco regional manager.

In order to enroll properly at a new school veterans should complete four important steps. They are:

1. Obtain a certificate of satisfactory progress from the institution they attended during the first semester.

2. Secure a supplemental certificate of eligibility from VA.

3. Request the VA office presently holding their records to transfer their file to the regional office having jurisdiction over the new school.

4. Notify VA of their new mailing address to avoid delays in receipt of subsistence checks.

* * *

Question: I am a World war II veteran. In event of acute nonservice-connected illness, am I entitled to hospitalization even though I have never filed a claim of any kind with VA?

Answer: You may be entitled if you meet eligibility requirements, and file an affidavit swearing you are unable to pay hospital charges. Admission will depend on the availability of a bed.

Question: I am a World war II veteran and divorced. I have been receiving compensation for a service-connected disability. Will my child, now living with my brother, be paid in the event of my death?

Answer: Payments may be made to the person who has custody of your child if otherwise entitled thereto.

Question: Are a widower and children of a woman veteran entitled to pension at her death?

Answer: Under present laws, a widower is not entitled, but surviving children may be entitled to pension.

Question: May the minor child of a female veteran be considered her dependent for the purpose of subsistence allowance even though the father, also a veteran, is in receipt of subsistence allowance based on the wife and child?

Answer: Yes. The mother may claim the child as a dependent for the purpose of subsistence allowance.

Question: I am a World war II veteran and have named a beneficiary and contingent beneficiary on my NSLI policy. Are both the beneficiary and contingent beneficiary included in the term "beneficiary" as used in the policy?

Answer: Yes, they are.

Question: As administrator of a deceased World war II veterans' estate, may I file a claim for waiver of his NSLI premiums on the grounds that he was totally disabled for more than six months before his death?

Answer: Yes.

HIGHWAY PATROL AND DIVISION OF MOTOR VEHICLES ARE MOVED

Open house was held yesterday at the new offices of the California highway patrol and division of motor vehicles in their new quarters on the north side of the Nevada City-Grass Valley highway, directed by Joseph E. Blake, captain of the patrol office.

City council of Nevada City will hold its regular meeting Thursday evening at 8 o'clock at the city hall, according to George Calanan, clerk.

TRY MILTON'S GALLONS

ORDER AHEAD

Phone 123

GEORGE C. BOLES

Optometrist

312 Broad St. Nevada City

Telephone 270-W

Last 3 Days

N. Pine & Commercial — Foreman & Judd — NEVADA CITY

400 Balloons Free to Boys and Girls

ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR MOTHER OR FATHER

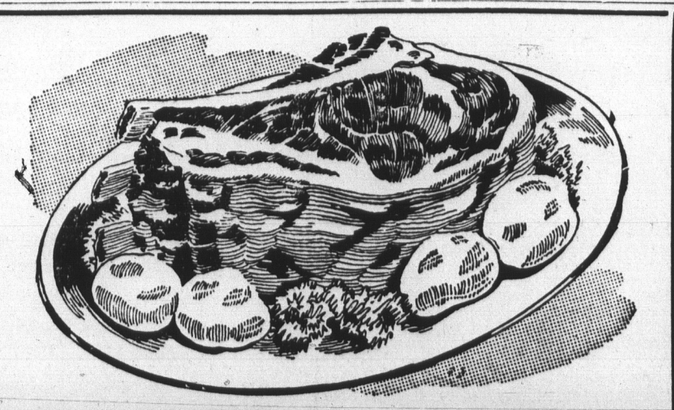
Last Minute Bargains---Crazy Prices

6.00 PLASTIC GARMENT BAGS	3.49	325.00 CHESTERFIELD SET—2 piece Damask cov.	99.98
2.05 FURNITURE COVERINGS—yard	69c	244.00 Whiting. 5 cu. ft. DEEP FREEZE	119.98
7.50 COMFORTERS Cotton Filled	3.98	5.00 Part Wool BLANKETS Double Size—pair	2.49
7.50 COTTON BED SPREADS	3.98	32.50 BEDROOM ROCKERS	19.98
20.00 ELECTRIC BROILERS	10.98	18.00 TABLE LAMPS	9.98
3.00 BACK REST Each	49c	199.00 BEDROOM SET 4-piece Walnut	99.98
5.00 MATTRESS PROTECTORS	2.98	105.00 CLUB CHAIR Leatherette	49.98
75c CURTAIN NET 39 in.—3 yds.	1.00	32.50 ELECTRAMITE WASHER	16.95

7.50 BEDROOM LAMPS 2.98

30.00 DESK & Chair Sets 9.98

Open Wed. Nite till 9 P.M.



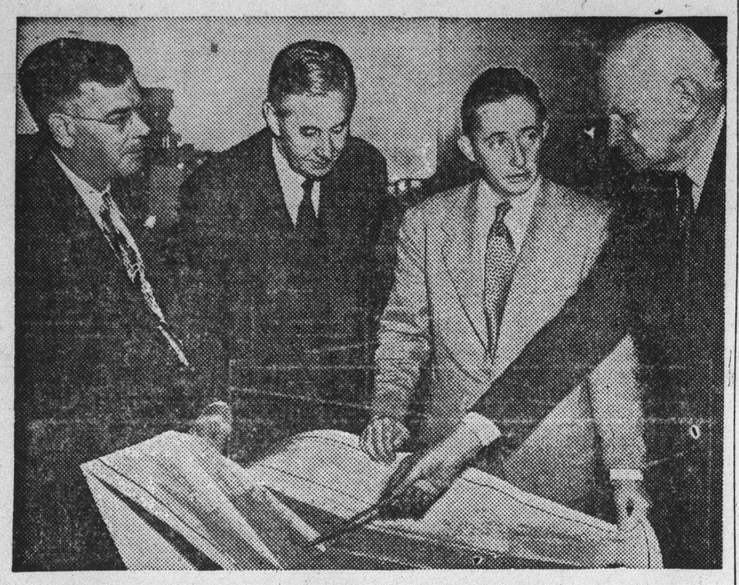
KEYSTONE MARKET

213 Commercial Street — Phone 67 — NEVADA CITY

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Dulles Rebukes Pact Detractors; England Faces More Austerity; U S Steel Dislikes Truman Plan

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.)



POTENTIAL PEARL HARBORS . . . Fergus Hoffman, specialist on Alaskan affairs for Seattle, Wash., newspaper, tells a senate appropriations subcommittee on Alaskan defense that the territory today is "the most widespread collection of potential Pearl Harbors under the stars and stripes." Shown at the hearing, left to right, are Alaskan delegate E. L. Bartlett; Senator James E. Murray (D., Mont.), member of senate interior affairs committee; Hoffman, and Senator Elmer Thomas (D. Okla.), chairman of the appropriations subcommittee.

MONROE DOCTRINE:

Pact Fuss

John Foster Dulles, in his first speech as U.S. senator appealed for ratification of the North Atlantic pact and rebuked Senator Robert A. Taft and others opposing it. Taft's opposition was on the grounds that the treaty commits the United States to re-arm its European signers.

Dulles countered with the defense that the pact does not obligate this nation to enter any arms program which "isn't defensible on its own merits." Dulles said that the treaty doesn't give any individual member the right to get any particular thing from any other member. No particular member has any claim on any particular aid he averred. It does not require the United States to build each signer up so that it could defend itself alone, Dulles said.

ANOTHER FOE of the pact, Senator Flanders of Vermont, wanted to extend the Monroe Doctrine in place of entering the pact. He said this nation would not be obligated in details any more than in the original Monroe Doctrine.

Flanders also objected to possible arms commitments to Europe if we signed the pact. He said that if vast arms shipments are made to Europe we don't know what will happen to them in case of communist domination of nations benefitted.

Senator Scott W. Lucas, the Democratic senate floor leader, said that the treaty imposes no legal obligation for an arms program, but added such a program is needed just the same.

The Truman administration seeks a $1,130,000,000 program to rearm western Europe.

ENGLAND:

More Austerity

Sir Stafford Cripps, chancellor of the exchequer, has placed a new austerity program before the British people. He announced that Britain will reduce her spending in the United States and Canada by $400,000,000, or one-fourth, in the current fiscal year.

THE BRITISH financial situation is more serious than Secretary of State Acheson has made it appear. However, it is not insoluble. British difficulties cannot be attributed to the American slump. The British will benefit from declining prices here of raw materials and food. Inflated war prices are blamed for the rapid consumption of America's 1946 loan to England.

There is taking place in England, according to a recent poll of the British Institute of Public Opinion, a shift of political sentiment toward the right. A general election now might turn the Labor party out of office.

Union leaders promised to try to end London's wildcat dock strike as more soldiers, sailors and airmen went into the miles of wharves to unload ships and move cargoes of food.

Vaughan Accused

President Truman has been asked to suspend his military aide, Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan.

The request came from Rep. Shafer, Michigan Republican, who cited the army's suspension of two other major generals, Herman Fieldman, the quartermaster general, and Alden H. Waitt, chief of the chemical corps.

They were suspended pending a senate investigation of army contract handling. Shafer said Vaughan was implicated in the same case, but gave no details.

All three generals were mentioned in a recent news story which inspired the inquiry into dealings of "five per centers," those who hire out to obtain government contracts.

STRIKE RESPITE

Steel Accepts Plan

The steel industry's biggest corporations accepted President Truman's 60-day peace plan under protest, thus averting a nation-wide steel strike. The fact-finding board, appointed by the president will study the dispute over a fourth round of postwar wage increases and pensions and group insurance —and will make recommendations.

The United States Steel Corporation had asked President Truman to alter his terms for a peace proposal with the United Steelworkers, as a steel strike deadline rushed closer.

The corporation demanded that the president's proposed fact-finding board be given no power to suggest a settlement.

The union threatened to strike against four companies — U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, Republic and Inland. These firms are against any fact-finding boards outside the Taft-Hartley act.

Phillip Murray's big steel union agreed to a 60-day postponement of the walkout at companies which agreed with the president's proposal. The Taft - Hartley act provides for an inquiry board with no power to make recommendations.

Earlier, Rep. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr. (D., N. Y.) flayed Benjamin Fairless of United States Steel in a speech before the United Automobile Workers in Milwaukee for not acceding to the president's proposal.

"YARDSTICK"

Cancer Gauger

A "yardstick" for measuring the growth of cancer has been reported discovered.

A simple, quick and inexpensive method of gauging the growth or decline of a cancer was reported by Doctors Phillip West and Jessamine Hilliard of the medical school at the University of California.

The technique is based on an analysis of blood compounds and will measure the effectiveness of curative treatments. It is not a cure itself, nor is it a test for the presence of cancer.

HOOSEGOW

Three N. Y. Reds Sweat Out Trial In Jail

The U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals in New York ruled that three Communist defendants, on trial for conspiracy and recently jailed for contempt, must stay in jail for the remainder of the trial between court sessions.

The action of federal judge Harold R. Medina in ordering the three men, Gus Hall, Harry Winston and Gilbert Green, confined in jail, was upheld by the appeals court. With eight other defendants and high party leaders, they have been free on bail.

The defense to the circuit court that their sentences were indeterminate since the length of the trial was not known was argued by attorneys in their appeal. The judge refused to allow this plea and passed sentence.

FIRESIDE CHAT:

"Selfish Interests"

President Truman charged in a "fireside chat" to the nation that "selfish interests" are making budget-cut requests which threaten to "blunder" the nation into depression.

In his economic report, Truman assured the nation that it is not in a depression, despite business decline. "Political reasons" lead some people to want depression, he said. He added that depression can be avoided.

He blamed "selfish interests" for the tax cut that congress passed over his veto and for the denial of anti-inflation curbs he requested.

HE FEARED a third great blunder and warned that "to slash government expenditures now would add to the downward trend." He defended his $42,000,000,000 budget for government spending the next 12 months.

He said, "If we follow the wrong budget policy at this time and slash our expenditures, we will decrease employment, cut down investment, weaken our defenses, and injure our efforts for peace."

His speech was seen as a movement to line up popular support for a showdown fight with the economy bloc in congress which is demanding that government spending be cut to income.

He criticized those who say we are in a depression.

"Many of these persons for political reasons would like to have a depression," he said. "Others are saying that there is nothing to worry about and an increase of the number looking for work is a good thing. This attitude ignores the human suffering . . ."

"CONEY ISLAND:"

"Trivialication"

Dr. Robert M. Hutchins, chancellor of the University of Chicago, demanded that mankind's expanding knowledge be turned toward achievement instead of "trivialication" and formation of a huge "Coney Island."

He spoke at the Goethe Bicentennial Convocation at Aspen, Colo.

He said that world catastrophe is inevitable if the "tribal self-adoration, which goes under the name of patriotism continues unchecked."

He asked for a world union of "men of good will," and said that world government is a step in the right direction to avert global suicide. He argued that "communication" with Russia is possible if other nations were sincerely willing to try.

A "moral, intellectual and spiritual" revolution is the only thing that will turn the world from a downward course, he argued.

He attacked the "purposelessness" of contemporary living, made more so by technology, and declared that new-gained leisure has been used for meaningless recreations.

Of atomic energy in peace and war he said, "If we have war, we shall be blown to bits; if we have peace we shall be bored to death."

Hutchins compared today's civilization with the fears and hopes expressed by the 18th century humanist, Goethe. The theme of his speech was "Goethe and world unity."

Goethe's dream for the world was that it should be a "world of friends," Hutchins said. He advocated Goethe's "civilization of dialogue."

Injured

Among the injured in the crash of the New York-California airliner that came to grief in the Santa Susana mountains near Chatsworth, Calif., was movie actress Caren Marsh. Latest estimates place the death toll of the crash at 25 with 18 injured. The plane crashed shortly after the pilot radioed that a violent fight was going on in the plane among the passengers.

SCIENCE:

Turbine Aircraft

Research on gas-turbine engines at McGill University, Montreal, may bring about improved flying. A turbine engine is a scientific version of the mill wheel. It has many small blades instead of a few big ones, and instead of water, hot gas is used to push the blades.

THE HOT GAS is produced by a blowtorch in which fuel is burned with the aid of air scooped from the atmosphere and compressed.

Classified Department

BUSINESS & INVEST. OPPOR.

RESTAURANT, cocktail lounge; finest sou. Oregon coast highway. **RALPH VINCENT, owner. Brookings, Ore.**

MOTEL—Always full, 42 units, $120,000. Finest location. Want smaller property. **1450 S. First, San Jose.**

AUTO motel, 14 units, 2 bedroom home. Good income. Priced right. Owner. **Box 28, Rt 2, Reno, Nev.**

GROC. STORE, Serv. Sta., Soda Fountain. In Oregon. 700 ft. on Crater Lake Hwy. 4½ A., sell or trade for Bar Sacramento north. **Route 1, Box 158, Eagle Point, Ore.**

HARDWARE STORE. Comp. Stocked, New Bldg. Low rent, good lease. Other business. Sac. for cost. $6950. **K. R. LEWIS, 1324 E. Powell, Gresham, Oregon.**

COUNTRY HOME. 2 bedrooms Modern. Center, Industrial, Mining. Diversifed farming. Stock raising country. Lumber mills. Sportsman's Paradise. Lot 90x50. $4500.00. **MRS. A. N. FISHER, Halfway, Oregon.**

HOT SPOT. New stores next to theater, rent reasonable; fast growing town; good for many businesses. **BACCIARINI, P. O. Box 326, Salida, California.** Phone Modesto 125J12.

AUTO MOTEL, 12 units, 2 yrs. old. 9 rm. home. 300' Redwood Hwy. nr. mouth Klamath River. Salmon, steelhead fishing. Ex. inc. Pr. $49,500. Bank terms. **Box 112, Klamath, Calif.**

FULLY equipped Drive-In restaurant, Stockton. Long lease. Full price $11,000. Reason for selling owner bought mountain hotel. Call Stockton 37426 for appointment. **Frank Williams, 1528 East Pinchot, Stockton, Cal.**

12-unit cottage court, 15-unit trailer park with grocery store and gas station. 2½ acres with lots of shade. Price is $31,000, half down plus inv. 3 mi. so. of Medford, Ore. on hwy. 99. **CAMP U REST.**

ONLY MOTEL in prosperous Nevada town —11 units and two bedroom manager's quarters, also rental house—nicely furnished. Twelve acres within city limits. Excellent business. $40,000. Terms. **El Corral Motel, Yerington, Nevada.**

SHANKS CAFE. Leading place. Big tourist trade. Seats 65. Employs 14 people. Modern air condition. Greyhound stage stop. Gross $70,000.00. Est. 10 yrs. Bldg 27x90. Just a MINT. Sac. $24,500. **MRS. CARL TAYLOR, Box 43, Union, Oregon.**

PRAIRIE CITY AUTO Camp. 14 cabins. Sleeps 40. Modern Trailer camp. 1½ Acres. Big Neon. Shade. No competition 118 miles. US 28 Hwy. Retiring, $31,500. Terms. **DAN W. FISK, P. O. Box 7, Prairie City, Oregon.**

GROC. & Feed store and trailer camp, hardware, soft drinks, gas on 5c margin, etc. 60 locker boxes, room for motel. Money maker. Loc. on main hiway. Mod. home, 5 bdr. Gd. hunting and fishing. $18,500, cash and terms. Write **Weisel & Son, Careywood, Idaho.**

RAISE Golden Syrian Hamsters. Extremely profitable business or interesting hobby. Big demand for pets laboratory stock or breeding stock. Write for free circular "B". We ship any place in the world. **Sunset Hamstery, 7619 Strobridge, Hayward, Calif.**

PRAIRIE CITY HOTEL. 2 story Brick. 50x80 corner property. 21 rooms. Modern lobby. Dining room, steam heat. Sportsman's Paradise. Diversified farming, stock country. Full price $61,500. Terms. **W. E. Puett, P. O. Box 128, Prairie City, Oregon.**

GEN. MERCHANDISE, comp.-equip. 227 metal Lockers. Comp. line of all merchandise. Rich diversified farming country. Mining, Sportsman's Paradise. Gross $90,000 for infor. Write **Saunders Bros., Est. 1898, P. O. 207, Richland, Oregon.**

FOR SALE—Restaurant, reasonable, fully equipt. Beer and wine license. On account of sickness by owners. Living quarters, picnic ground, shade trees. On 4 corner property. Ten minutes to Boyes Springs. Baths. **Herman Weghofer, P. O. El Verano, California.**

VALLEY ELECTRICAL SHOP. Leading franchise on all major lines. No competition 65 miles. Write for full details. Sportsman's Paradise. Wife Ill. Sac. $12,500. **J. E. Carlson, Halfway, Oregon.** Ideal for Good Man.

BAER'S CLOTHING STORE. No competition, 60 mi. Cattle country. Diversified farming. Mining country. Good bus. year around. Sportsman's Paradise. Life opportunity for young couple. Sac. $9,000.00. Owner **O. V. BAER, Box 7, Halfway, Oregon.** DON'T DELAY!

$15,000 HANDLES

9 U. Auto Court, all kitchen & bath, 5 rm. furn. owner's qtrs. Resort bus. 1½ A. By State Hwy. No. 1 near beach. 3 mi. So. of Pismo Beach. **Oceano Auto Ct. Box 183, Oceano.**

GENERAL store. Well estab. Hotel, 2 cabins, din. rm., gas pump, beer, wine on & off sale in Dos Rios on Eel River. Steelhead, trout fishing & hunting. Prop. & all equip. Full pr. $20,000. Groc. as per inventory; generous tms. Owner **H. C. Bahnsen, Dos Rios, Calif., Mendocino County.**

WESTERN AUTO SUPPLY Store. Auto Access. Gen. Household appliances, furniture, radios, hardware, notions, dry goods. Loc. Eastern Oregon near Hell's Canyon Dam. Diversified farming, cattle country. Low rent. Long lease. Liv. qrts. Gross $25,000. Infor. **Kenneth S. Stover, Box 218, Halfway, Oregon.** HURRY!

APARTMENT house in Dunsmuir, California; located in the heart of the Shasta Cascade wonderland; good income; on Highway 99, 1 block from business district; must sell due to illness. Price $21,500. **A. P. Perry, 965 Florence Avenue, Dunsmuir, California.**

FOR SALE—$23,500. Terms. Mountain business, Cafe, groc., beer bar, 14 cabins all rented). Price inc. all equipment & inventory. Ready to move in. All kinds of possibilities for future. Loc. Quartz Mt. Highway 65, 30 miles west Lakeview, Ore. Call Lakeview 3-T-8 for particulars, or write **Quartz Mt., Station Rt. 1, Lakeview, Ore.**

3—3 RMS. Cottages and a 5-room home completely modern. Nothing left out. Floors covered. Groundfloor bldgs. Pump, Hse. Workshop. Storage rm. $145.00 income on Cottages mo. Low overhead. All Garden tools. Propane gas, fuel supplies. Utility hse. 1½ acres. 345 ft. frontage on Lincoln Hwy. Ideal climate, sportsman paradise. Room for expansion. Price $8,250 will take $1000. less for all cash. **P. R. Bricker, 3655 - 10th St., Baker, Oregon.** Hurry!

HOTEL, Restaurant and Fountain, good. going business near new Cherry Valley Dam on which road work is now in progress. This little town will be booming before long. Good chance to get in on ground floor. To get there follow Yosemite Highway 120. Will make attractive deal to interested party. Deal direct or your broker. Address owner, **Hotel Charlotte, Groveland, Calif.**

San Rafael
$345 MONTH INCOME

Sixten miles from San Francisco, on Redwood highway. 4 modern three-room Apts. Very desirable corner lot 76x100 close to shopping. Always rented. Including stoves and refrig. Attractive price. Owner **J. J. JOHNSON, 262 Fowler Ave., San Francisco 16, California.**

INSTRUCTION

ENROLL NOW! LEARN BARBERING IN U. S. OLDEST SCHOOL. NO WAITING APPROVED FOR VETS.
MOLER BARBER COLLEGES
223 S. Main St., Los Angeles, Calif.
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NURSING profession quickly learned. Women 17-55. No high school req'd. Home study, diploma and pin to graduates, thousands needed. Act at once. For further information write **Arizona School of Practical Nursing, 117 West McDowell Rd., Phoenix, Arizona**

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FARMS AND RANCHES

FOR LAND & CATTLE
All types of ranches. Contact **L. R. MANGAN, Cottonwood, Calif.**

WILL sell part of 500 acres virgin avocado and citrus land between Vista and Fallbrook on new 395. Plenty of water. $200 to $500 per acre. **Ralph Swigart, Box 197, Fallbrook, Calif.**

4½ ACRES good, frostless land with 2-bedroom house. Wonderful view in N. Carlsbad.
RALPH SWIGART
Box 197, Fallbrook, Calif.

FOR SALE—160 acres near Shasta Lake. Hunting and fishing with 2 cabins furnished and year around creek through property. For full particular write **Box 813, Project City, Calif.**

APPLE Valley Ranchos. Resort. 5 acres blacktop road. Water & electr. 1 mile N. of Million Dollar Dude Ranch. Write to **Sidney Leffler, Sid's Barber Shop, Box 385, Victorville, California.**

FOR SALE BY OWNER
$6,500—5 acres, good house, barn, other buildings, fruit, berries, ideal climate. 15 minutes to Ocean and 3 rivers, good fishing.
Box 43, Albion, Calif.

"ATOMIC WAR"
Save your NECK for $12,500 on this dude-cattle ranch in Idaho's famous primitive area near Sun Valley. WHAT FISHING! **L. P. GIBBS, c/o Ben Lomond Hotel, Ogden, Utah.**

40 Ac. level summer fallowed. Good for grain or alfalfa hay. 4 rooms, bath, barn holds 10 cows, out-buildings, good water, on paved road. $16,500. Inquire **H. J. MUGGE, Rt. 2, Box 604, Vacaville, California.**

200 ACRES in Ukiah, 1 mile from town. Good view and location. 50 acres improved; house and barns. Electricity, abundant water, good pasture. Contact owner. **Mr. F. Mancuso, Glen Ellen. Sonoma 3035.**

RANCH AND HOME for lease to reliable party. Plenty water. Fine for retired bus. man. 40 minutes to Hollywood. Gd. road, nr. store, school bus stop, etc. **MURPHY RANCH, Rt. 1, Soledad Canyon at Sulphur Springs Schl., Saugus, Calif.**

SACRIFICE BY OWNER—
10 ac. Sebastopol apple and chicken farm. Neat 4 room home, partly furnished. Farm equipment, 2 trucks, two wells, Gravenstein apple crop, 125 to 150 tons ready to harvest, crop included. $11,500. **40 Redwood Road, San Anselmo, Calif. 5955-J.**

FOR SALE—35 acres more or less on Morro Bay. Vegetable or permanent pasture land. New 7 rm. redwood siding house. Double garage. Plenty good water. Good hunting and fishing. Price $30,000. **LEN L. SMITH, Rte. 1, Box 124-1, Phone 23J13, San Luis Obispo, California.**

20-acre clover dairy in Escalon, California; 9 high test cows, milking machine, cooler, small home; good condition; nice yard; by owner; $16,000 full price. Phone LU cerne 1-7061 evenings for directions. Write **Route 2, Box 1287, Steingul Avenue, Escalon, California.**

5½ AC. wooded, 1200 ft. elev. on surfaced road. Large Oaks. 1 ac. yard and gardens. Older 5 room rambling home, guest cabin, garage, barn and poultry house. Ample water. Fine hunting. Price $9750. Consider trade for income or ranch.
T. F. SCHAAF, Owner
1021 - 3rd St., Napa, Calif.
Ph. 2881.

Orange Cove
IRRIGATION DIST.

Water July 9 under C.V.P. 20 to 250 acre tracts. **IVAN W. HARPER, Rt. 1, Box 133, Orange Cove, California.**

240 A. 100 A. cultivation. 60 A. creek bottom. 40 A. beach. 5 dwellings, sawmill on place. Total rent $120.00 per month. Some timber, fruit. Daily mail, school bus, electricity. Two running streams, water for irrigation sprinkler system. Fishing, hunting. Ideal stock-dairy. Unlimited out range. Tractor, farm impls., included. Price $100 per A., ½ down. Owner, **Box 142, Brockway, Ore.**

1720 ACRES
Hill range land in El Dorado County. Plenty water; two miles river frontage on Consumnes. Springs. Fenced. On county road. Meadows, cleared land. 4 room house. Two barns, $20 per acre, half cash. Owner
TEMPLE PAINE
6000 Castro Valley Blvd.
Hayward, Calif.

Oregon
ROGUE RIVER ESTATE
Beaut. 320 ac. estate 30 mi. east Medford, Ore., on Crater Lake Hwy. Fishing, hunting and vacation area. 1 mi. frontage on famous Rogue Riv. 100 a. crps., pastr. Abund. wat. Ideal livestk., dair. or dude ranch. 10 rm. native stone house on river. Just remodeled and redecorated. 6 bdrms., 2 baths. Beautiful carpet and furnishings, inc. 2-car garage. 2 bdrm. guest hse. by well known arch. and int. dec., exquisitely carpeted and furn. Lanai and patio faces river. 2-car garage.
New 5 rm. tenant hse.
$50,000 dairy barn, bull barn, chick hse., imp. shed, feed shed, pump hse., miles of white fence, all new. Implements, trucks and equip., inc. De Laval milkers.
Beauty, seclusion and all yr. climate. Could not dup. for asking price, $175,000. Write **SIERRA MANOR, TRAIL, ORE.**, for info. and pictures. Brokers, please list.

WANTED TO BUY

XMAS TREE
STUMPAGE, give elev. Contact immediately. **LOUIS MALAKIS, 232 - 6th St., San Francisco, Calif.**

LIVESTOCK

DUROCS — Weaner gilts, boars, and bred gilts. **CARL THOMAS, Rt. 2, Box 164, San Luis Obispo, California.**

WHITE OAK HAMPSHIRES. Production bred. Three boars ready for heavy duty, for sale. Best blood lines. **GEO. HENSLEY, R. R. 2, Box 785, Sanger, Calif.**

FOR SALE—32 head of Holstein cows, 23 milking, Bal. springing. 23 Holstein heifers from 17 to 36 months old. 6 mi. S. W. of Atwater on Rose Ave., Jordan Tract. 6 mi. S. E. of Livingston on Rose Avenue, Jordan Tract. **F. E. PEREIRA, Atwater, Calif. Rt. 1, Box 164.**

8 ABERDEEN-ANGUS bulls, 10 to 18 mo. of age; two exceptional 18 mo. heifers, all sired by Eisenhower of Wickwire whose sire was Grand Champion at 3 largest shows in Scotland. These are not pampered and can make a living where any cattle can. Will be priced extra low considering the breeding. Write or call **FRED McCAY, Cathay, Calif., Mariposa County.**

AIRPLANES FOR SALE

'48 LUSCOMBE 85 de luxe. 60 hours total. Absolutely perfect. Always hangared, $2,150. See at Dixon Airport, Dixon, Calif. **Wm. A. McDonald.**

AIRPLANE FOR SALE
Aeronca Chief 1946 delivered early in 1947, 184 hours total time, never damaged, all bulletins complied, hangared, $1350. **Walter A. Silva, Rt. 1, Box 490, Homestead Rd., Cupertino, Calif.**

POULTRY, CHICKS & EQUIP.

PETALUMA HATCHERY. Est. 1902. We specialize in hatching White Leghorns, New Hampshires, Austra-Whites and Cornish Cross. Can supply chicks on short notice. **Petaluma Hatchery, L. W. Clark, 619 Main St., Petaluma, Calif.**

MACHINERY

FOR SALE—6x19 sq. head, 4 knife ball bearing planer. A-1 shape. $1150.00 1-Machine Shop complete, liv. qtrs., 5000 ft. flr. space. $12,000.
W. TRUMBULL
1700 Allen Cr. Rd., Grants Pass, Oregon.

DRILLING RIG
Welding machine mounted on Intr. truck; perforator, tools, etc. Price $5,500. **MRS. A. G. KESSINGER, 581 No. Dora St., Ukiah, Calif.**

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for Quick Cash or Royalty
Patented or Unpatented
Helpful Instructive Guidance
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Los Angeles 13, Calif.

REAL ESTATE—MISC.

GOVERNMENT LAND—Info. Re. official list free.
P. O. Box 57-A, San Rafael, California.

LODGE, beautiful, overlooking ocean. Approx. 14 acres. Rentals. Shore dinners. $47,500. **Box 736, Port Orford, Ore.**

BEAUTIFUL Cobb Valley — Five acres—four roomed house—unfinished. Will finish if desired. Write **Ray Weick, Cobb, California.**

$75 DN., $35 mo. New hse. $2,995. Full pr. Lots $795, $15 dn., 15 mo. **676 Crowslanding Rd., Modesto 6135-J**
HONEST MIKE'S Real Est.

FOR SALE—6 acres, more or less, 5 rm. home, spring water gravity. Alt. 2000. Above Auburn, Calif. 11 miles. **L. Bruner, Rt. 1, Colfax, Calif.**

NEVADA
MOTELS, Ranches, etc. Reno, vic.
MAT H. GIBBONS
1820 "G" St., Sparks, Nevada.
Phone Sparks 744 or 2393

6 ACRES, 4 miles from Crescent City, Calif., modern house, year around creek. Write **E. L. COOK, Route No. 1, Box 684-A, Crescent City, Calif.**

FOR Ranches, homes, summer cabins, or acreage in southern Alameda County. See **CHAS. C. McGONEGAL, broker, Kilkare Road, P. O. Box 16, Sunol.** Sunol 2391.

1 ACRE NEAR TOWN—BY OWNER
5 rm. stucco house, 2 bedrooms, 2-car stucco garage, 20x24 work shop, 12x20 store room, other bldgs., inc. mod. chicken house for 600. **196 Webster St., Santa Cruz, Calif.**

FOR SALE OR TRADE—
7 cottages, spacious grounds, on busy Hiway, completely furn., excellent location. One block from beach on Russian River. What have you to trade? **Mrs. Lola Woodward, Monte Rio, Calif.** Ph. 150 J.

1 ACRE, double fenced, 2 bdrm. mod. home, double garage, chicken house, garden, flowers, good highway, near school, Georgetown 4 mi., 12 mi. Placerville. **Steve Rogers, Star Rt., Georgetown, Calif.**

OREGON HOMESEEKERS. LOOK UP HILL AT ROGUE RIVER, OREG. for farms of any description. Homes on the River. Business locations. Auto Courts, Mines: some very attractive buys.
HARRY HILL, REALTOR
Rogue River, Oregon

ONE acre level land, good well, electric pressure system, 4-room stucco house; will sacrifice; price $5000 cash or $6000 terms, $2500 down and $50 per month, interest at 6% on balance; ½ mile north Gilroy on 101 Highway. See owner, **Mrs. Paul G. Swank, P.O. Box 284, Gilroy, California.**

IN Paradise, California; among the pines; five bedrooms; nearly three acre orchard, grapes, berries, garden, centrally located; also 2-room cottage; elevation 1750 ft.; suitable for doctor, family or rest home.
B. L. HARRISON
R 3 - 3782 Paradise, California

TO RENT OR LEASE

FOR RENT—New unfurnished 2 bedroom house with ¼ acre garden, restricted district of Passiflora Acres cor. Saxony & Woodley, Encinitas. Large living room, studio windows, ocean view above heavy fogs, double garage, to small reliable family. $75.00 per month. References. **VICTOR KREMER, 2064 Marengo, Los Angeles 33, Calif.**

SEEDS, PLANTS, ETC.

BEAN GROWERS—Bunch your beans the same time you pull them into any desirable sized pile in line for combines or pitch fork. Distributor wanted. Write **GROUND MOLE HARVESTER CO., Bad Axe, Michigan.**

MISCELLANEOUS

BEST GOPHER KILLER Formula—Cheap, simple home mixture, $1.00 **JOSEPH H. ERLICH, Rt. 1, Box 212, Los Gatos, Calif.**

HOTELS

When in
San Francisco
Stop at
HOTEL ANGELUS
Rates $2.00 without bath
$2.50 with bath
Central Downtown location
140 Ellis Street Near Powell

In the Heart of Downtown San Francisco
ROOMS—$3.00
with private bath
Garage facilities available
CLARK HOTEL
Taylor and Eddy
San Francisco—PRospect 5-0355

PALOMAR HOTEL
364 O'FARRELL STREET
SAN FRANCISCO
Newly furnished—All private baths. Single $3.00; Double $3.50; Twin beds $4. Next to N.B.C. Studios and Garage. One of the best downtown addresses.

SAN FRANCISCO
Down Town • Jones and Eddy Sts.
• All With Baths and Showers •
Family Rates • Write
For Illustrated Folder
DRIVE-IN GARAGE
Rates From $2.50
HOTEL ROOSEVELT

HOTEL SPAULDING
In the heart of downtown San Francisco. Completley renovated Rates from $2.00
240 O'Farrell near Powell
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TRAVEL

In Oregon it's
McCREDIE HOT MINERAL SPRINGS RESORT
Highway Travelers Welcome Too
On Short Cut Highway No. 58
McCredie Springs, Oregon

MILITARY SCHOOL
RESIDENT AND DAY
Every Age
"Honor School" rating
School: All Grades; Accredited
Physical: Conditioning; Sports
Music: Military, Concert Band
Social: Training; Culture
Early Registration Advised
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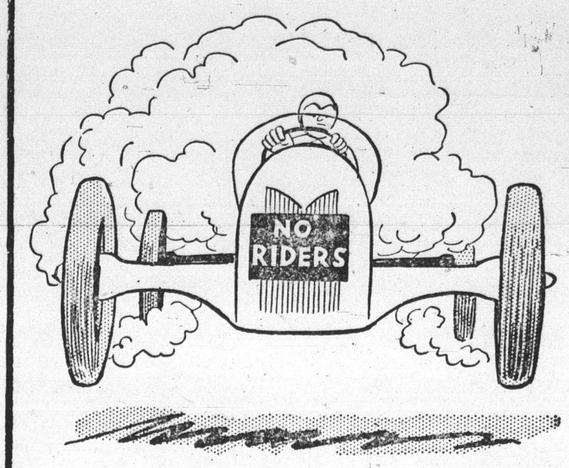
Melrose at Wilcox
Los Angeles 4, HO. 9-2191

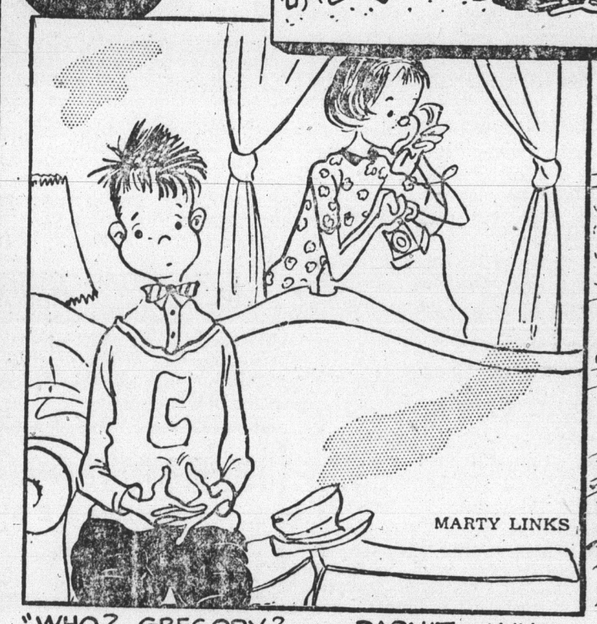
Evolution of Classifications

Zooolgists, like many other people, are inveterate classifiers. The oldest historical records contain attempts to classify mammals from various standpoints, scientific and otherwise. One of the oldest and best known is the ancient Jewish classification of mammals into "clean" and "unclean" on the basis of foot structure and cut-chewing habits (Leviticus xi). Subsequent attempts to classify mammals, made by zoologists in various parts of the world, underwent a gradual evolution that reflects the growth of knowledge over the years.

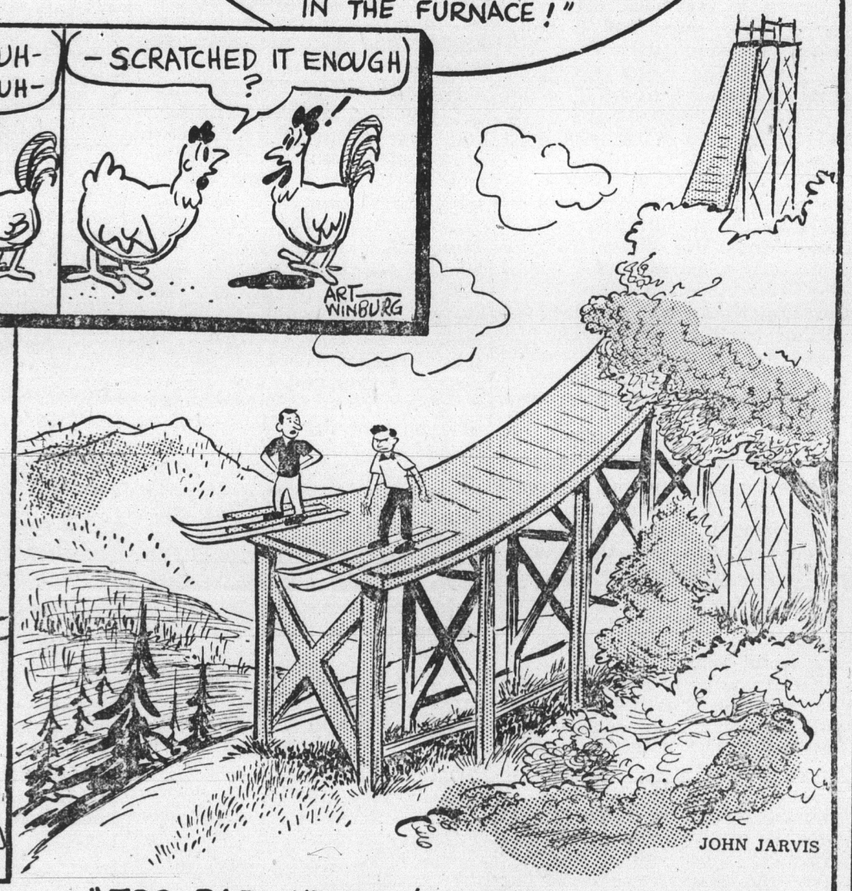
BEST LAUGHS of the WEEK



JOHN JARVIS



"WHO? GREGORY? .... DARNIT, WHY DIDN'T YOU CALL SOONER?"

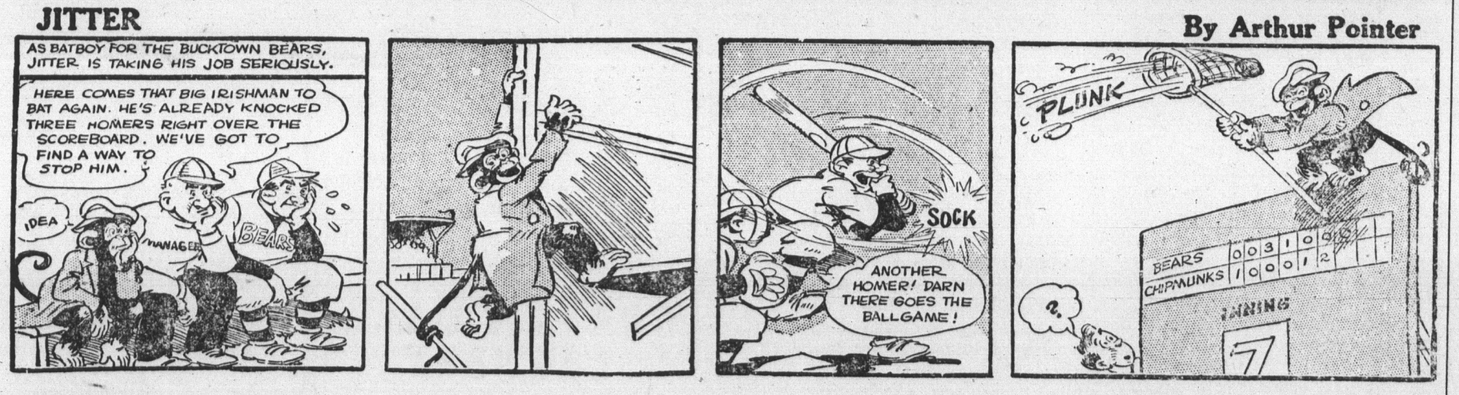


"TOO BAD WE DON'T HAVE ANY SNOW!"

MUTT AND JEFF — By Bud Fisher

THOSE FOLKS ARE TAKING THEIR FIRST RIDE ON A TRAIN! MAYBE THEY'LL BUY SOMETHING, JEFF!
CANDY! PEANUTS! BANANAS!
BANANAS? WHAT'S BANANAS?
TRY EM! THE'RE ONLY FIVE CENTS EACH!
LEMME HAVE TWO!
YOU TRY IT FIRST PA!
SURE, MA!
HOW DO YOU LIKE IT PA?
GOOD GOSH! DON'T EAT THAT, MA! YOU GO BLIND ON THE FIRST BITE!
WASHINGTON

JITTER — By Arthur Pointer


AS BATBOY FOR THE BUCKTOWN BEARS, JITTER IS TAKING HIS JOB SERIOUSLY.
HERE COMES THAT BIG IRISHMAN TO BAT AGAIN. HE'S ALREADY KNOCKED THREE HOMERS RIGHT OVER THE SCOREBOARD. WE'VE GOT TO FIND A WAY TO STOP HIM.
IDEA
MANAGER
BEARS
SOCK
ANOTHER HOMER! DARN THERE GOES THE BALLGAME!
PLUNK
BEARS 0 0 3 1 0
CHIPMUNKS 1 0 0 0 1 2
INNING 7

SUNNYSIDE — by Clark S. Haas

KIDS, ATTENTION!
ARMY SURPLUS AVIATOR HELMETS and GOGGLES!!
SALE
DEE'S
WHEN I WAS A KID, WE NEVER HAD ANYTHING LIKE THIS!
I THINK JAMES DEE WILL BE A GREAT ADDITION TO THE SCHOOL BOARD.
YES, HE'S SO MATURE IN HIS THINKING!!
REEEALLY, MR. DEE!!
HUH!! GULP!

GRANDMA — By Charles Kuhn

OF COURSE YOU MAY BORROW IT, GRANDMA, BUT—
WHY DO YOU WANT T' BATHE IN OUR OLD WASHTUB, WHEN YOU HAVE A NICE, MODERN BATHROOM---?
HECK, I'M GETTIN' TOO DAD-BLAMED SOFT-
AN' I ENJOY LIVIN' TH' HARD WAY ONCE IN A WHILE!
MY STARS!

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERNS

Smartly Styled for Afternoon Yoked Style Combines Fabrics

Big Favorite

LOOK pretty and neat in this charming afternoon style—the simple waist is accented with a slanted closing finished in scallops. The panelled skirt is a favorite with every woman.

* * *

Pattern No. 8448 is a sew-rite perforated pattern in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Size 14. 4½ yards of 39-inch.

Send an additional twenty-five cents today for your copy of the Fall and Winter FASHION—64 pages of smart new styles, special features—free pattern printed inside the book.

Wide Size Range

THIS HANDSOME daytime frock comes in a wide size range. Use soft eyelet for the shaped yoke and sleeves and edge with tiny ruffling. Or combine lace with a sold tone fabric.

* * *

Pattern No. 8453 is a sew-rite perforated pattern in sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 34, 3⅛ yards of 39-inch; 1 yard contrast.

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT.
530 South Wells St. Chicago 7, Ill.

Enclose 25 cents in coins for each pattern desired.

Pattern No. ——— Size———
Name ———
Address ———

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONS

Drying Out Fresh Plaster

QUESTION: Is there a way of drying out plaster and Keene's cement (in a bathroom) quickly, so that we can paint the walls of new rooms? We were advised to wait three to six months, but we need to hurry this if at all possible.

ANSWER: You can help to some extent with portable stoves, but I would not advise you to apply an oil paint under two months, three to six months will not be necessary. If you wish to cover the walls in a hurry, you can put on a resin-base, water-emulsion paint. This, however, is not intended for either a bathroom or a kitchen, as the surface is not glossy enough. But it may serve your purpose for a couple of months. You then can put on a varnish-size and when dry, apply two coats enamel undercoater and a finish coat of enamel.

Buy U.S.. Savings Bonds!

Kool-Aid
Makes 20 FROZEN SUCKERS- 6 FLAVORS
KOOL-AID 5¢

FOLEY PILLS
Relieve Backaches due to Sluggish Kidneys
—or DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK

FOR RHEUMATISM, STOMACH TROUBLE
"Almost a health miracle." Millions benefitted by Crazy Water Crystals. Try it for rheumatism, arthritis, neuritis, stomach disorders caused or aggravated by faulty elimination. Money-back guarantee. Send $1.25 for 1-lb. box if your druggist doesn't stock. Crazy Water Co., Mineral Wells, Texas.
CRAZY Water CRYSTALS

CRISP! DELICIOUS GOLDEN POPS! ENJOY 'EM!
So good! So crisp they snap! crackle! pop! in milk! America's favorite ready-to-eat rice cereal. Rushed to you Kellogg-fresh!
Kellogg's RICE KRISPIES
MOTHER KNOWS BEST!

Make Your Own . . . SAVE ½
SPECIAL OFFER No. 5
2 KITS described below (combined) $5.00 Postpaid in U.S.

EASY TO MAKE in one evening—big savings under ready-made goods—with GRIFFIN READY-PUNCHED KITS. For your own use, for gifts, for profit. Finest leathers; top values. Reliable for 25 years. NO SPECIAL TOOLS, no experience needed . . . full easy-to-follow instructions included.

★ SADDLE LEATHER MOCCASIN KIT—best quality . . . soles stitched, parts punched ready to lace. Men's sizes 6 to 11; women's 3 to 9; boys' 1 to 5. (Specify size wanted.)

★ ZIPPER WALLET of fine goatskin; zipper sewed, parts punched for lacing.

BOTH KITS COMPLETE—plus free 80-page Leathercraft catalog—only $5.00 postpaid in U.S.

GRIFFIN CRAFT SUPPLIES
5515-N Grove Street, Oakland 9, California
Please send me.....Special Offer $5 Combination Kits. Send moccasin sizes:
Men's.....; Women's.....; Boys'.....
My Check or M.O. for $.....enclosed.
Name.....
Address.....City.....State.....

'TWAS A SAD DAY SUNDAY FOR NEVADA CITY'S BASEBALL FANS AS LOCAL PRIDES ARE DRUBBED

Nevada City's Athletics invaded Truckee Sunday without a pitcher and without much of an outfield—result Truckee 20 runs. The Athletics gathered 10 runs, normally enough to win three or four games, but not this one.

The rarified atmosphere tended for long hits and there were plenty of them—five home runs, six triples, and seven doubles.

Tony Kosinski, who has done everything for the team but catch, started tossing them to the Mountaineers, was tagged for a homer, three triples and two singles before Rablin grounded out to mercifully retire the side in the first inning. Truckee had a 5-0 lead.

Painter walked to start the second frame and Kosinski laced one beyond Baxter for a base-circling jaunt. The score was 5-2, closest in the game.

The Truckee men combed Kosinski for seven more hits and six runs and Ainsley Fouyer took over the box to see what he could do.

Fouyer struck out the first man, then fed a home run ball to Baxter. From then on he did alright except when his outfielders starting missing. Fouyer gave up one official earned run—Baxter's circuit blow.

The Athletics got back into the game in the sixth scoring five men before an out was made. Childers long triple clearing the bags was the big blow of the inning. The Athletics added three more runs in the seventh but by that time the Mountaineers were far ahead.

Box score:

Nevada City	ab	r	h	po	a	e
Jones, cf	5	0	1	0	0	0
Thompson, ss	5	2	4	5	6	1
Fouyer, c-p	4	2	1	2	1	0
Painter, 3b	4	3	2	2	2	0
Kosinski, p-2b	4	2	2	1	2	0
Hawkins, lf	5	1	0	0	1	1
Childers, 1b	4	0	3	11	0	1
Haddy, 2b-c	4	0	0	2	2	0
Grothe, rf	3	0	0	1	0	1
Totals	38	10	13	24	14	4

Truckee	ab	r	h	po	a	e
Baxter, cf	5	2	2	2	0	0
Giovannoni, 2b	6	2	3	2	1	0
White, ss	5	2	3	2	2	0
Martin, 1b	4	4	2	13	0	0
Black, p	6	2	3	0	3	0
Korich, c	4	3	3	6	2	0
Conners, 3b	6	3	4	0	7	0
Davidson, lf	5	1	3	1	0	0
Rablin, rf	4	1	1	1	0	0
Totals	45	20	24	27	15	0

Score by innings:
Nevada City .... 020 005 300—10
Truckee ..... 503 313 32x—20

Hits by innings:
Nevada City ..... 111 014 410—13
Truckee ..... 604 314 42x—24

Runs batted in: Painter 2, Kosinski 4, Hawkins, Childers 3, Baxter, Giovannoni 2, White, Martin 3, Black 4, Conners 4, Davidson 2, Rablin 2: home runs: Kosinski, Martin Black, White, Baxter; three-base hits: Childers, Baxter, Davidson, Korich 2, Conners; two-base hits: Fouyer, Painter, Kosinski, Black, Giovannoni 2, Conners; sacrifices: Grothe, Baxter; stolen bases: Thompson, White, Korich, Conners, Martin, Davidson, Rablin; double plays: Kosinski to Haddy to Childers, Thompson to Childers; hit by pitcher: Fouyer; struck out by Kosinski 1, by Fouyer 1, by Black 7; bases on balls off Kosinski 2, off Fouyer 4, off Black 2; balk: Fouyer; left on bases: Nevada City 5, Truckee 8; umpires: Short and Valdon; time of game: 2:28.

NEW DIVING BOARD

A new diving board was installed yesterday at the municipal swimming pool, according to Verle Gray, lifeguard. The board is made of aluminum and is regulation three-meters.

Leaders of the swimming contests are Bud Seeberg, 8-9 years; Ronnie Williams, 10-11; Johnny Denham, 12-13; Gene Seeberg, 14-15; Betty Lou Underwood, girls. Gray announced the contest has been extended for a five-weeks period. Participation in three weeks contests is necessary for eligibility for prizes.

DOG FANCIERS MEET

Nevada County Dog Fanciers association will meet tonight at 8 o'clock at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph W. Kuska, Ridge road.

TRY MILTON'S GALLONS
ORDER AHEAD
Phone 123

For three innings the Placerville 49ers and the Nevada City Merchants battled scorelessly in Pioneer park Sunday afternoon. Then in the fourth inning a young fellow named Carpender stepped up to the plate and with two aboard placed one of Dick Penrose's Sunday pitches out of the park. After that the game turned into a rout and Placerville won 28-6. Carpender hit two more homers before the game ended.

Tobiassen and Childers hit triples for the home towners.

Box score:

Placerville	ab	r	h
Wentz, 2b	7	3	4
Hart, cf	6	3	0
Perkins, rf	7	3	4
Brunello, ss	6	4	2
Carpender, lf	7	4	3
Wilson, 3b	7	3	3
Emmerson, 1b	6	2	4
Scheiber, c	7	2	3
Jacquier, p	6	3	3
Totals	59	28	26

Nevada City	ab	r	h
Larsen, c	5	0	1
Hill, ss	5	0	1
Rushing, 3b	4	2	2
Childers, 1b-p	4	1	3
Penrose, p-1b	4	1	0
Tobiassen, cf	4	0	2
Hawkins, 2b	3	1	1
Cole, rf	4	0	0
Anderson, lf	4	1	0
Totals	37	6	10

Runs by innings:
Placerville ..... 000 887 410—28
Nevada City ..... 000 022 020— 6

TRUCKEE MAN DIES FROM INJURIES IN AUTOMOBILE WRECK

Clement Kersanac, 48, Truckee, died Friday morning in Nevada county hospital of injuries suffered early Wednesday morning when the car he was riding in failed to negotiate a sharp turn as excessive speed and went over a high embankment 14 miles east of here on highway 20.

James W. Hunter, 26, Roseville, driver of the vehicle, is recovering from should injuries, sustained in the accident.

Kersanac was caught beneath the machine when it rolled over the cliff and was pinned for four hours until Hunter could summon aid from Nevada City. He suffered a fractured back and internal injuries.

Graveside services will be held this afternoon at 4 o'clock at Greenwood cemetery, Grass Valley, the Rev. Donald A. Getty, pastor of Grass Valley Methodist church, officiating.

Kersanac had relatives in Chicago, Ill., who were unable to attend the services.

JESSIE MAY MCKINNEY ANSWERS LAST CALL

Funeral services were held yesterday afternoon for Mrs. Jessie May McKinney, 41, at Holmes Funeral Home chapel under the direction of officers and members of Evangeline Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star. Ralph Greenwell, bishop of the Church of the Latter Day Saints, officiated. Cremation followed at Sierra View Crematory, Marysville.

Mrs. C. E. Bosworth sang "Rock of Ages" and "Beautiful Isle of Somewhere." Mrs. Dorothy Kitts was organist.

Mrs. McKinney died Friday in Community hospital, Grass Valley, following a long illness. She was a member of the Evangeline Chapter of the Eastern Star.

Surviving are her husband, D. W. McKinney, superintendent of construction on the Feather river power project of the Pacific Gas & Electric Co.; two children, Pfc Doss Walker McKinney, Jr., 19, stationed with the U. S. army in San Antonio, Texas, and Sally Ellen McKinney, 15.

Also surviving are her mother, Mrs. Annie P. Nelson; sisters, Mrs. Orphie Wolf and Mrs. Fern Feller; and brother, Norman Nelson, all of Roseville.

Banner Mountain Post To Recess in August

Banner Mountain Post No. 2655 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars will not hold regular meetings during the month of August. Regular meetings will be resumed in September.

The post will be host to a regular meeting of Placer county council Monday, Sept. 19.

FREE GOLD MARKET WOULD NOT BOOM PRICE OF GOLD

(continued from page 1)

regulations. This assurance was furnished.

Some of the gold was shipped directly to Ibn Saud, but other and larger amounts were shipped to Canada and are held there by the National City bank subject to requisition by the oil company. The $80,000,000 total has been considerably drawn down, but this still probably represents the largest single private hoard in the world.

These are all completely licensed transactions and have been effected at the official rate subject to the one-fourth of one per cent charged by the Argentina Central bank. Insofar as the oil company is able to use these sovereigns they are able to effect payment on their royalty at the basis of about $8.40 or $8.50 as against the $12 which they must pay if they do not have the sovereigns.

They prefer British sovereigns to American eagles because of circulation of them over there. It is like any other money—you get used to it.

And it is said that they will pay a little more for a King George sovereign than they will for the Queen Anne sovereign simply because the Queen Anne coin has a woman's head on it and the woman is not worth as much as a man.

Now, of course, I am not an economist and I do not want to get into the economist's end of these things. But I have traveled a lot in this world, and I would like to convince the committee of the importance of currency in various parts of the world.

Let me try to give you some illustrations of what currency might do in a country or area. When I first went into the Belgian Congo, if you wanted to do any business there, you had to have a lot of men with you carrying bolts of gaily colored cloth, and you made change with pieces of copper wire that the women would put around their legs. And you had to give these to the king there and then he would have his men do the exploration work, and so on and so on.

But if you go to the Congo now, you will see it is different. You will see that it is by far the best-developed and best-run country north of the Union of South Africa. And the reason for that? The big thing the Belgians have done is put in a currency that everyone there wants and will take, and that people from outside will take. That is in no small part the reason for the progress made in central Africa today; it is due to having some money for exchange.

And I saw the same thing in China. I used to travel in China with two mules loaded down with silver bricks and some wires to make change with and a pair of scales to weigh it out with, and I sold it to hire mules or coolies, or if I wanted to have something done, I weighed out the amount of silver.

Now, that sort of procedure is terribly laborious and it interferes with business.

Well, during the depression, unfortunately the United States bought nearly all the silver that those people in China had, and I think no small part of the misery and hopelessness there now is in China is due to the fact that we took away from them what they knew as money—silver—and let them put out worthless paper by the billions. No wonder they turn Communist. And there is something like that in Europe today.

India is probably the biggest area in which gold and silver would disappear if it were salable.

I once wrote Mr. Sproul of the Federal Reserve bank and said if this government would only permit the export of newly mined gold it would swamp the black market in a short time; that is, it would break the black market. Well, these black markets in Saudi Arabia and India are pretty big, but as far as China and European countries go, you could be surprised how soon these high prices of gold like $100 and $80 and so on would come down to a point not very far above the $35. That is my opinion.

And I think that if we could just do that, if we just had a free gold market in those European countries so that these people would know relatively what their currency was worth, it would do pretty nearly as much good as the Marshall plan. I have been over there with Clay a lot, and I wish you could see what you have to do and go through over there to get any business done between the countries. Nobody wants the other fellow's money. That part of the Marshall plan that may concern itself with the equalization of currencies and such things as abolition of tariff changes has nothing wrong with it and nothing has come of it.

I had a talk with Monsieur Petsch, the minister of finance in France only two weeks ago, and he was right on top of the world because this new loan that he had just managed to push through was the first successful internal loan in France since before the war. It had gone over big, and he told me one reason it went over was because France had permitted a free market in gold and the peasants knew if they took these bonds and got francs, they knew they could get gold at some price or other in francs—but they could get gold. And I am convinced that was the reason, as well as he is.

They knew they could get gold. You see, the trouble with putting out an internal loan with a soft currency is that the man who gives you the franc for the bond is afraid that when you pay him back that franc at the time that the bond expires, that you will pay him back with a different kind of franc. That could happen here.

I like to think that I had a part in the restoration of the old barter of coke against iron ore between France and Germany; that is now going on.

But until very recently there, if you wanted to trade for an item in France, you had to trade your coal in Germany for cement in Belgium, and then trade the cement to the Danes for butter, and then bring it down to France and get the item you wanted.

That is not only cumbersome, but there is another difficulty, and that difficulty with doing these barter deals is that someone welches on it along the line somewhere. Also, it is like some of these government contracts or these ECA contracts; it takes months and months to do it.

Now, those things are very serious. If you could just have a medium so that it would, say, take so many marks to buy an ounce of gold and it would take so many francs to buy an ounce of gold, then the fellow with the marks will not be afraid to take the francs, because he would know what the score is, he knows what both currencies are worth in gold.

I think that is a terribly important think in Europe today. I believe it would help Europe out enormously if there was a free market.

I feel sure that all those countries want gold. It is just a question how much they can get.

Now, I have figures for the price of the air lift, and it cost $350,000,000. I believe if we had put $350,000,000 behind the mark currency of Berlin that we would never have had to have the air lift at all.

The proximate cause of the airlift was the dispute over the Berlin currency and the introduction of the Deutschmark. And the failure of the United Nations to stop the airlift last autumn, if you remember, was due to the fact that they would not permit a sufficient length of time for negotiation of a Berlin currency.

Now, you could have a currency right in Berlin. A lot of German cities have had their own currency—for example, the city of Danzig.

But I think if you had a hard currency in Berlin, then you could maintain it, I believe, you would only have to back it with about as much money as the airlift cost, and you would not have to have all the regulations. Jack Bennett, Clay's man from the treasury and his English counterpart Coates, took seven months to work out the complicated laws and regulations with this Deutschmark. If you put out a fiat currency, you get into a tremendously complicated proposition.

East Germany is still using the old mark, with the stamp of the Russians approving.

Bremen has been under the British. The Deutschmark is used everywhere in the three zones comprising Western Germany.

I will just say one more thing, and that is that in my opinion this question of having a free market for gold in the United States, if it were done, would not bring about a very great change in the value of gold, that I think is something that people have greatly overestimated—how much gold would be worth if it were not all forced into the United States treasury.

I think that the increase would be quite moderate; but I do believe that to establish what that would be, it would be very much better to have a period with a free gold market, rather than just pulling a figure out of the air as was done before and saying, "This is going to be the price of gold from here on out."

This free market in gold here would break up the black markets in the Middle East?

Senator Frear. Mr. Searls, might I ask one other question, and this is relative to the income tax department's treatment of corporations in the gold-mining business.

Is it not now allowable for federal income-tax purposes to give an annual depletion of 15 per cent, unlimited—I mean, if you take it for 10 years, you really will have 150 per cent depletion?

Mr. Searls. The laws in respect to companies mining gold are exactly the same as those for companies mining copper, lead, zinc, or any other ores—or oils. There is no benefit to gold miners that does not also appertain to all other types of mining.

The ability to take a depletion allowance is recognition by the department of internal revenue of the circumstance that the apparent profit which mining companies and oil companies make is not real profit; that it is partially made up of sale of wasting assets, which is the difference between their income and that of any industrial company.

It is possible, however, that up to 50 per cent of your net income can be tax free.

It is recognition of the fact that when you get through producing for a few years, then you do not have your gold or your copper or whatever it is. You have wasted your assets.

The only other theory is that all such assets belong to the commonwealth anyway, and, therefore, the company in working them does not really have any title and so is not entitled to depletion; and that is the position taken in Socialist countries.

ON VACATION

Rev. and Mrs. Dahlgren Casey and two sons, John and Henry, leave today for two weeks of vacationing in the Pacific Northwest. He is pastor of the Nevada City Methodist church. While he is away Rev. Mahlon Schmidt, Grass Valley. and Rev. David Ralston, Newcastle, will fill the pulpit. Schmidt will officiate Aug. 7, with Ralston serving Aug. 14.

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No. 6025
NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR APPOINTMENT OF TRUSTEES TO DISTRIBUTE ASSETS

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Application of HARMONY GRAVEL MINING COMPANY, a corporation, For Dissolution and Distribution of Assets.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Frank G. Finnegan has filed herein a petition for the appointment of Trustees to Distribute Assets of the Harmony Gravel Mining Company, A corporation whose charter has been forfeited; and

That Friday, the 2nd day of September, 1949, at 10 o'clock A.M. at the Court Room of the above entitled court has been fixed as the time and place for hearing said petition, at which time any person claiming to be a director or trustee or receiver for the corporation, or named in the petition as respondent, may answer the petition and may be heard thereon by the Court. Reference is hereby made to said petition on file with the clerk of the Court for further particulars therein contained.

Dated this 21st day of July, 1949.

R. E. DEEBLE, CLERK
By RUSSELL WILSON,
Deputy Clerk
FRANK G. FINNEGAN
Attorney for Petitioner
Publish July 22, 26, 29, Aug. 2, 5, 9, 1949.

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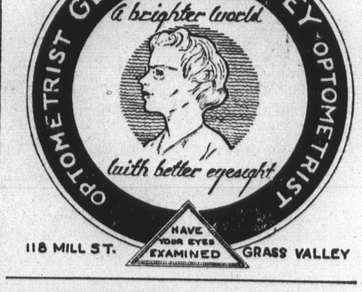

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